

# HENRY THE FOURTH, PART 1

By William Shakespeare

## CAST

KING HENRY the Fourth.

PRINCE HENRY, Prince of Wales,

LANCASTER, Lord John of Lancaster

## Sons to the king.

WESTMORELAND, Earl of Westmoreland

BLUNT, Sir Walter Blunt

FALSTAFF, Sir John Falstaff

POINS

PETO

BARDOLPH

GADSHILL

HOSTESS, of tavern, Mistress Quickly

CARRIERS, 1st , 2nd

OSTLER.

CHAMBERLAIN.

FRANCIS, a drawer.

VINTNER.

SHERIFF.

TRAVELLERS, 1st, 2nd, and six others

Lords, Soldiers.

## Rebels against the King:

### Brothers

WORCESTER, Earl of Worcester, Thomas Percy,  
NORTHUMBERLAND, Earl of Northumberland, Henry Percy

HOTSPUR, Henry Percy, his son

LADY PERCY, Wife to Hotspur, and sister to Mortimer

MORTIMER, Edmund Mortimer, Earl of March.

LADY MORTIMER, daughter to Glendower, and wife to Mortimer

DOUGLAS, Archibald, Earl of Douglas

GLENDOWER, Owen Glendower, father to Lady Mortimer

VERNON Sir Richard Vernon

ARCHBISHOP of York, Richard Scroop

SIR MICHAEL, a friend to the Archbishop of York

SERVANT to Hotspur

Scene: England and Wales.

# ACT 1.

## Scene 1. London. The Palace.

**Enter** KING HENRY, Lord John of LANCASTER, Earl of WESTMORELAND, Sir Walter BLUNT, with OTHERS.

King Henry            So shaken as we are, so wan with care,  
Find we a time for frightened peace to pant  
And breathe short-winded accents of new broils  
To be commenced in stronds afar remote.

No more the thirsty entrance of this soil  
Shall daub her lips with her own children's blood;  
No more shall trenching war channel her fields,  
Nor bruise her flow'rets with the armed hoofs  
Of hostile paces. Those opposed eyes  
Which, like the meteors of a troubled heaven,  
All of one nature, of one substance bred,  
Did lately meet in the intestine shock  
And furious close of civil butchery,  
Shall now in mutual well-beseeming ranks  
March all one way, and be no more opposed  
Against acquaintance, kindred, and allies.  
The edge of war, like an ill-sheathed knife,  
No more shall cut his master. Therefore, friends,  
As far as to the sepulchre of Christ -  
Whose soldier now, under whose blessed cross  
We are impressed and engaged to fight -  
Forthwith a power of English shall we levy,  
Whose arms were moulded in their mothers' womb  
To chase these pagans in those holy fields  
Over whose acres walked those blessed feet  
Which fourteen hundred years ago were nailed  
For our advantage on the bitter cross.  
But this our purpose now is twelvemonth old,  
And bootless 'tis to tell you we will go:  
Therefor we meet not now. Then let me hear  
Of you, my gentle cousin Westmoreland,  
What yesternight our Council did decree  
In forwarding this dear expedience.

Westmoreland        My liege, this haste was hot in question,  
And many limits of the charge set down  
But yesternight, when all athwart there came  
A post from Wales, loaden with heavy news,  
Whose worst was that the noble Mortimer,  
Leading the men of Herefordshire to fight  
Against the irregular and wild Glendower,  
Was by the rude hands of that Welshman taken,  
A thousand of his people butchered,  
Upon whose dead corpse there was such misuse,  
Such beastly shameless transformation,  
By those Welshwomen done, as may not be  
Without much shame retold or spoken of.

King Henry            It seems then that the tidings of this broil  
Brake off our business for the Holy Land.

Westmoreland        This matched with other did, my gracious lord;  
For more uneven and unwelcome news  
Came from the north, and thus it did import:  
On Holy-rood Day the gallant Hotspur there -  
Young Harry Percy - and brave Archibald,  
That ever-valiant and approved Scot,

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At Holmedon met,  
Where they did spend a sad and bloody hour;  
As by discharge of their artillery  
And shape of likelihood the news was told;  
For he that brought them, in the very heat  
And pride of their contention did take horse,  
Uncertain of the issue any way.

King Henry      Here is a dear, a true industrious friend,  
Sir Walter Blunt, new lighted from his horse,  
Stained with the variation of each soil  
Betwixt that Holmedon and this seat of ours;  
And he hath brought us smooth and welcome news.  
The Earl of Douglas is discomfited;  
Ten thousand bold Scots, two-and-twenty knights,  
Balked in their own blood did Sir Walter see  
On Holmedon's plains. Of prisoners Hotspur took  
Mordake, Earl of Fife and eldest son  
To beaten Douglas, and the Earl of Athol,  
Of Murray, Angus, and Menteith:  
And is not this an honourable spoil?  
A gallant prize? Ha, cousin, is it not?

Westmoreland      In faith, it is a conquest for a prince to boast of.

King Henry      Yea, there thou mak'st me sad, and mak'st me sin  
In envy that my Lord Northumberland  
Should be the father to so blest a son:  
A son who is the theme of honour's tongue,  
Amongst a grove the very straightest plant,  
Who is sweet Fortune's minion and her pride;  
Whilst I, by looking on the praise of him,  
See riot and dishonour stain the brow  
Of my young Harry. O that it could be proved  
That some night-tripping fairy had exchanged  
In cradle-clothes our children where they lay,  
And called mine Percy, his Plantagenet!  
Then would I have his Harry, and he mine.  
But let him from my thoughts. What think you, coz,  
Of this young Percy's pride? The prisoners  
Which he in this adventure hath surprised  
To his own use he keeps, and sends me word  
I shall have none but Mordake, Earl of Fife.

Westmoreland      This is his uncle's teaching, this is Worcester,  
Malevolent to you in all aspects,  
Which makes him prune himself, and bristle up  
The crest of youth against your dignity.

King Henry      But I have sent for him to answer this;  
And for this cause awhile we must neglect  
Our holy purpose to Jerusalem.  
Cousin, on Wednesday next our Council we  
Will hold at Windsor, so inform the lords;  
But come yourself with speed to us again,  
For more is to be said and to be done  
Than out of anger can be uttered.

Westmoreland      I will, my liege.

**Exeunt**

**Scene 2. London. The Prince's Lodging.**

**Enter** PRINCE OF WALES and SIR JOHN FALSTAFF.

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Falstaff Now, Hal, what time of day is it, lad?

Prince Henry Thou art so fat-witted with drinking of old sack, and unbuttoning thee after supper, and sleeping upon benches after noon, that thou hast forgotten to demand that truly which thou wouldst truly know. What a devil hast thou to do with the time of the day? Unless hours were cups of sack, and minutes capons, and clocks the tongues of bawds, and dials the signs of leaping-houses, and the blessed sun himself a fair hot wench in flame-coloured taffeta, I see no reason why thou shouldst be so superfluous to demand the time of the day.

Falstaff Indeed you come near me now, Hal, for we that take purses go by the moon and the seven stars, and not "by Phoebus, he, that wand'ring knight so fair". And I prithee, sweet wag, when thou art a king, as God save thy grace - majesty I should say, for grace thou wilt have none -

Prince Henry What, none?

Falstaff No, by my troth, not so much as will serve to be prologue to an egg and butter.

Prince Henry Well, how then? Come, roundly, roundly.

Falstaff Marry then, sweet wag, when thou art king let not us that are squires of the night's body be called thieves of the day's beauty: let us be Diana's foresters, gentlemen of the shade, minions of the moon; and let men say we be men of good government, being governed, as the sea is, by our noble and chaste mistress the moon, under whose countenance we steal.

Prince Henry Thou sayst well, and it holds well too; for the fortune of us that are the moon's men doth ebb and flow like the sea, being governed as the sea is by the moon. As for proof now: a purse of gold most resolutely snatched on Monday night, and most dissolutely spent on Tuesday morning; got with swearing "Lay by!", and spent with crying "Bring in!"; now in as low an ebb as the foot of the ladder, and by and by in as high a flow as the ridge of the gallows.

Falstaff By the Lord, thou sayst true, lad - and is not my hostess of the tavern a most sweet wench?

Prince Henry As the honey of Hybla, my old lad of the castle; and is not a buff jerkin a most sweet robe of durance?

Falstaff How now, how now, mad wag? What, in thy quips and thy quiddities? What a plague have I to do with a buff jerkin?

Prince Henry Why, what a pox have I to do with my hostess of the tavern?

Falstaff Well, thou hast called her to a reckoning many a time and oft.

Prince Henry Did I ever call for thee to pay thy part?

Falstaff No, I'll give thee thy due, thou hast paid all there.

Prince Henry Yea, and elsewhere, so far as my coin would stretch; and where it would not I have used my credit.

Falstaff Yea, and so used it that were it not here apparent that thou art heir apparent - but I prithee, sweet wag, shall there be gallows standing in England when thou art king? And resolution thus fubbed as it is with the rusty curb of old father Antic the law? Do not thou when thou art king hang a thief.

Prince Henry No, thou shalt.

Falstaff Shall I? O rare! By the Lord, I'll be a brave judge.

Prince Henry Thou judgest false already. I mean thou shalt have the hanging of the thieves, and so become a rare hangman.

Falstaff Well, Hal, well; and in some sort it jumps with my humour as well as waiting in the court, I can tell you.

Prince Henry For obtaining of suits?

Falstaff Yea, for obtaining of suits, whereof the hangman hath no lean wardrobe. 'Sblood, I am as melancholy as a gib-cat or a lugged bear.

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Prince Henry Or an old lion, or a lover's lute.

Falstaff Yea, or the drone of a Lincolnshire bagpipe.

Prince Henry What sayst thou to a hare, or the melancholy of Moorditch?

Falstaff Thou hast the most unsavoury similes, and art indeed the most comparative, rascalliest, sweet young prince. But, Hal, I prithee trouble me no more with vanity. I would to God thou and I knew where a commodity of good names were to be bought. An old lord of the Council rated me the other day in the street about you, sir, but I marked him not; and yet he talked very wisely, but I regarded him not; and yet he talked wisely, and in the street too.

Prince Henry Thou didst well, for wisdom cries out in the streets, and no man regards it.

Falstaff O, thou hast damnable iteration, and art indeed able to corrupt a saint. Thou hast done much harm upon me, Hal, God forgive thee for it. Before I knew thee, Hal, I knew nothing; and now am I, if a man should speak truly, little better than one of the wicked. I must give over this life, and I will give it over - by the Lord, an I do not I am a villain! I'll be damned for never a king's son in Christendom.

Prince Henry Where shall we take a purse tomorrow, Jack?

Falstaff Zounds, where thou wilt, lad! I'll make one; an I do not, call me villain and baffle me.

Prince Henry I see a good amendment of life in thee, from praying to purse-taking.

Falstaff Why, Hal, 'tis my vocation, Hal; 'tis no sin for a man to labour in his vocation.

**Enter POINS.**

Poins! Now shall we know if Gadshill have set a match. O, if men were to be saved by merit, what hole in hell were hot enough for him? This is the most omnipotent villain that ever cried "Stand!" to a true man.

Prince Henry Good morrow, Ned.

Poins Good morrow, sweet Hal. What says Monsieur Remorse? What says Sir John Sack-and-Sugar? Jack, how agrees the devil and thee about thy soul, that thou soldest him on Good Friday last for a cup of Madeira and a cold capon's leg?

Prince Henry Sir John stands to his word, the devil shall have his bargain; for he was never yet a breaker of proverbs: he will give the devil his due.

Poins Then art thou damned for keeping thy word with the devil.

Prince Henry Else he had been damned for cozening the devil.

Poins But my lads, my lads, tomorrow morning, by four o'clock early at Gads Hill! There are pilgrims going to Canterbury with rich offerings, and traders riding to London with fat purses. I have vizards for you all; you have horses for yourselves; Gadshill lies tonight in Rochester; I have bespoke supper tomorrow night in Eastcheap: we may do it as secure as sleep. If you will go, I will stuff your purses full of crowns; if you will not, tarry at home and be hanged.

Falstaff Hear ye, Yedward: if I tarry at home and go not, I'll hang you for going.

Poins You will, chops?

Falstaff Hal, wilt thou make one?

Prince Henry Who, I rob? I a thief? Not I, by my faith.

Falstaff There's neither honesty, manhood, nor good fellowship in thee, nor thou camest not of the blood royal if thou darest not stand for ten shillings.

Prince Henry Well then, once in my days I'll be a madcap.

Falstaff Why, that's well said.

Prince Henry Well, come what will, I'll tarry at home.

Falstaff By the Lord, I'll be a traitor then, when thou art king.

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Prince Henry I care not.

Poins Sir John, I prithee leave the Prince and me alone. I will lay him down such reasons for this adventure that he shall go.

Falstaff Well, God give thee the spirit of persuasion and him the ears of profiting, that what thou speakest may move, and what he hears may be believed, that the true prince may, for recreation sake, prove a false thief, for the poor abuses of the time want countenance. Farewell, you shall find me in Eastcheap.

Prince Henry Farewell, the latter spring! Farewell, All-hallown summer!

**Exit FALSTAFF.**

Poins Now, my good sweet honey lord, ride with us tomorrow. I have a jest to execute that I cannot manage alone. Falstaff, Bardolph, Peto, and Gadshill shall rob those men that we have already waylaid - yourself and I will not be there - and when they have the booty, if you and I do not rob them, cut this head off from my shoulders.

Prince Henry How shall we part with them in setting forth?

Poins Why, we will set forth before or after them, and appoint them a place of meeting, wherein it is at our pleasure to fail; and then will they adventure upon the exploit themselves, which they shall have no sooner achieved but we'll set upon them.

Prince Henry Yea, but 'tis like that they will know us by our horses, by our habits, and by every other appointment, to be ourselves.

Poins Tut, our horses they shall not see, I'll tie them in the wood; our vizards we will change after we leave them; and, sirrah, I have cases of buckram for the nonce, to immask our noted outward garments.

Prince Henry Yea, but I doubt they will be too hard for us.

Poins Well, for two of them, I know them to be as true-bred cowards as ever turned back; and for the third, if he fight longer than he sees reason, I'll forswear arms. The virtue of this jest will be the incomprehensible lies that this same fat rogue will tell us when we meet at supper: how thirty at least he fought with, what wards, what blows, what extremities he endured; and in the reproof of this lives the jest.

Prince Henry Well, I'll go with thee. Provide us all things necessary and meet me tomorrow night in Eastcheap; there I'll sup. Farewell.

Poins Farewell, my lord.

**Exit**

Prince Henry I know you all, and will awhile uphold  
The unyoked humour of your idleness.  
Yet herein will I imitate the sun,  
Who doth permit the base contagious clouds  
To smother up his beauty from the world,  
That, when he please again to be himself,  
Being wanted, he may be more wondered at  
By breaking through the foul and ugly mists  
Of vapours that did seem to strangle him.  
If all the year were playing holidays,  
To sport would be as tedious as to work;  
But when they seldom come, they wished-for come,  
And nothing pleaseth but rare accidents.  
So when this loose behaviour I throw off  
And pay the debt I never promised,  
By how much better than my word I am,  
By so much shall I falsify men's hopes;  
And like bright metal on a sullen ground,  
My reformation, glitt'ring o'er my fault,  
Shall show more goodly and attract more eyes  
Than that which hath no foil to set it off.  
I'll so offend to make offence a skill,  
Redeeming time when men think least I will.

Exit

### Scene 3. Windsor. The Council Chamber.

**Enter** the KING, NORTHUMBERLAND, WORCESTER, HOTSPUR, SIR WALTER BLUNT, with OTHERS.

King Henry            My blood hath been too cold and temperate,  
                                  Unapt to stir at these indignities,  
                                  And you have found me, for accordingly  
                                  You tread upon my patience; but be sure  
                                  I will from henceforth rather be myself,  
                                  Mighty and to be feared, than my condition,  
  
                                  Which hath been smooth as oil, soft as young down,  
                                  And therefore lost that title of respect  
                                  Which the proud soul ne'er pays but to the proud.

Worcester            Our house, my sovereign liege, little deserves  
                                  The scourge of greatness to be used on it,  
                                  And that same greatness, too, which our own hands  
                                  Have help to make so portly.

Northumberland    My lord -

King Henry            Worcester, get thee gone, for I do see  
                                  Danger and disobedience in thine eye.  
                                  O, sir, your presence is too bold and peremptory,  
                                  And majesty might never yet endure  
                                  The moody frontier of a servant brow.  
                                  You have good leave to leave us; when we need  
                                  Your use and counsel we shall send for you.

**Exit** WORCESTER.

[To NORTHUMBERLAND]  
 You were about to speak.

Northumberland    Yea, my good lord.  
                                  Those prisoners in your highness' name demanded,  
                                  Which Harry Percy here at Holmedon took,  
                                  Were, as he says, not with such strength denied  
                                  As is delivered to your majesty.  
                                  Either envy, therefore, or misprision,  
                                  Is guilty of this fault, and not my son.

Hotspur                My liege, I did deny no prisoners;  
                                  But I remember, when the fight was done,  
                                  When I was dry with rage and extreme toil,  
                                  Breathless and faint, leaning upon my sword,  
                                  Came there a certain lord, neat and trimly dressed,  
                                  Fresh as a bridegroom, and his chin new reaped  
                                  Showed like a stubble-land at harvest-home.  
                                  He was perfumed like a milliner,  
                                  And 'twixt his finger and his thumb he held  
                                  A pouncet-box, which ever and anon  
                                  He gave his nose, and took't away again -  
                                  Who therewith angry, when it next came there  
                                  Took it in snuff - and still he smiled and talked;  
                                  And as the soldiers bore dead bodies by,  
                                  He called them untaught knaves, unmannerly,  
                                  To bring a slovenly unhandsome corpse  
                                  Betwixt the wind and his nobility.  
                                  With many holiday and lady terms  
                                  He questioned me; amongst the rest demanded  
                                  My prisoners in your majesty's behalf.  
                                  I then, all smarting with my wounds being cold,

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To be so pestered with a popinjay,  
 Out of my grief and my impatience  
 Answered neglectingly, I know not what,  
 He should, or he should not, for he made me mad  
 To see him shine so brisk, and smell so sweet,  
 And talk so like a waiting-gentlewoman  
 Of guns and drums and wounds - God save the mark!  
 And telling me the sovereign'st thing on earth  
 Was parmacity for an inward bruise,  
 And that it was great pity, so it was,  
 This villainous saltpetre should be digged  
 Out of the bowels of the harmless earth,  
 Which many a good tall fellow had destroyed  
 So cowardly, and but for these vile guns  
 He would himself have been a soldier.  
 This bald unjointed chat of his, my lord,  
 I answered indirectly, as I said,  
 And I beseech you let not his report  
 Come current for an accusation  
 Betwixt my love and your high majesty.

Blunt                   The circumstance considered, good my lord,  
 Whate'er Lord Harry Percy then had said  
 To such a person, and in such a place  
 At such a time, with all the rest retold,  
 May reasonably die, and never rise  
 To do him wrong, or any way impeach  
 What then he said, so he unsay it now.

King Henry           Why, yet he doth deny his prisoners,  
 But with proviso and exception  
 That we at our own charge shall ransom straight  
 His brother-in-law, the foolish Mortimer,  
 Who, on my soul, hath wilfully betrayed  
 The lives of those that he did lead to fight  
 Against that great magician, damned Glendower,  
 Whose daughter, as we hear, that Earl of March  
 Hath lately married. Shall our coffers then  
 Be emptied to redeem a traitor home?  
 Shall we buy treason, and indent with fears  
 When they have lost and forfeited themselves?  
 No, on the barren mountains let him starve;  
 For I shall never hold that man my friend  
 Whose tongue shall ask me for one penny cost  
 To ransom home revolted Mortimer.

Hotspur               Revolted Mortimer?  
 He never did fall off, my sovereign liege,  
 But by the chance of war. To prove that true  
 Needs no more but one tongue for all those wounds,  
 Those mouthed wounds, which valiantly he took  
 When on the gentle Severn's sedgy bank,  
 In single opposition, hand to hand,  
 He did confound the best part of an hour  
 In changing hardiment with great Glendower.  
 Three times they breathed, and three times did they drink,  
 Upon agreement, of swift Severn's flood,  
 Who then, affrighted with their bloody looks,  
 Ran fearfully among the trembling reeds  
 And hid his crisp head in the hollow bank,  
 Bloodstained with these valiant combatants.  
 Never did bare and rotten policy  
 Colour her working with such deadly wounds,  
 Nor never could the noble Mortimer  
 Receive so many, and all willingly.  
 Then let not him be slandered with revolt.

King Henry           Thou dost belie him, Percy, thou dost belie him:  
 He never did encounter with Glendower.  
 I tell thee, he durst as well have met the devil alone

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As Owen Glendower for an enemy.  
Art thou not ashamed? But, sirrah, henceforth  
Let me not hear you speak of Mortimer.  
Send me your prisoners with the speediest means,  
Or you shall hear in such a kind from me  
As will displease you. My Lord Northumberland,  
We license your departure with your son.  
Send us your prisoners, or you will hear of it.

**Exeunt** all but HOTSPUR and NORTHUMBERLAND.

Hotspur            An if the devil come and roar for them,  
I will not send them. I will after straight  
And tell him so, for I will ease my heart,  
Albeit I make a hazard of my head.

Northumberland    What, drunk with choler? Stay, and pause awhile;  
Here comes your uncle.

**Re-enter** WORCESTER.

Hotspur            Speak of Mortimer?  
Zounds, I will speak of him; and let my soul  
Want mercy if I do not join with him.  
Yea, on his part I'll empty all these veins,  
And shed my dear blood drop by drop in the dust,  
But I will lift the down-trod Mortimer  
As high in the air as this unthankful king,  
As this ingrate and cankered Bolingbroke.

Northumberland    Brother, the king hath made your nephew mad.

Worcester           Who struck this heat up after I was gone?

Hotspur            He will forsooth have all my prisoners;  
And when I urged the ransom once again  
Of my wife's brother, then his cheek looked pale,  
And on my face he turned an eye of death,  
Trembling even at the name of Mortimer.

Worcester           I cannot blame him: was not he proclaimed,  
By Richard that dead is, the next of blood?

Northumberland    He was, I heard the proclamation;  
And then it was when the unhappy king -  
Whose wrongs in us God pardon! - did set forth  
Upon his Irish expedition;  
From whence he, intercepted, did return  
To be deposed, and shortly murdered.

Worcester           And for whose death we in the world's wide mouth  
Live scandalized and foully spoken of.

Hotspur            But soft, I pray you; did king Richard then  
Proclaim my brother Edmund Mortimer  
Heir to the crown?

Northumberland    He did, myself did hear it.

Hotspur            Nay, then I cannot blame his cousin king,  
That wished him on the barren mountains starve.  
But shall it be that you that set the crown  
Upon the head of this forgetful man,  
And for his sake wear the detested blot  
Of murderous subornation - shall it be  
That you a world of curses undergo,  
Being the agents, or base second means,  
The cords, the ladder, or the hangman rather?  
O, pardon me that I descend so low  
To show the line and the predicament  
Wherein you range under this subtle king!  
Shall it for shame be spoken in these days,

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Or fill up chronicles in time to come,  
That men of your nobility and power  
Did gage them both in an unjust behalf -  
As both of you, God pardon it, have done -  
To put down Richard, that sweet lovely rose,  
And plant this thorn, this canker, Bolingbroke?  
And shall it in more shame be further spoken  
That you are fooled, discarded, and shook off  
By him for whom these shames ye underwent?  
No, yet time serves wherein you may redeem  
Your banished honours, and restore yourselves  
Into the good thoughts of the world again;  
Revenge the jeering and disdained contempt  
Of this proud king, who studies day and night  
To answer all the debt he owes to you  
Even with the bloody payment of your deaths.  
Therefore I say -

- Worcester      Peace, cousin, say no more.  
And now I will unclasp a secret book,  
And to your quick-conceiving discontents  
I'll read you matter deep and dangerous,  
As full of peril and adventurous spirit  
As to o'erwalk a current roaring loud  
On the unsteadfast footing of a spear.
- Hotspur        If he fall in, good night, or sink or swim!  
Send danger from the east unto the west,  
So honour cross it from the north to south,  
And let them grapple. O, the blood more stirs  
To rouse a lion than to start a hare!
- Northumberland      Imagination of some great exploit  
Drives him beyond the bounds of patience.
- Hotspur        By heaven, methinks it were an easy leap  
To pluck bright honour from the pale-faced moon,  
Or dive into the bottom of the deep,  
Where fathom-line could never touch the ground,  
And pluck up drowned honour by the locks,  
So he that doth redeem her thence might wear  
Without corrival all her dignities.  
But out upon this half-faced fellowship!
- Worcester      He apprehends a world of figures here,  
But not the form of what he should attend.  
Good cousin, give me audience for a while.
- Hotspur        I cry you mercy.
- Worcester      Those same noble Scots  
That are your prisoners -
- Hotspur        I'll keep them all.  
By God, he shall not have a Scot of them!  
No, if a Scot would save his soul he shall not.  
I'll keep them, by this hand!
- Worcester      You start away,  
And lend no ear unto my purposes.  
Those prisoners you shall keep.
- Hotspur        Nay, I will; that's flat.  
He said he would not ransom Mortimer,  
Forbade my tongue to speak of Mortimer,  
But I will find him when he lies asleep,  
And in his ear I'll holla "Mortimer!"  
Nay, I'll have a starling shall be taught to speak  
Nothing but "Mortimer", and give it him  
To keep his anger still in motion.

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Worcester Hear you, cousin, a word.

Hotspur All studies here I solemnly defy  
Save how to gall and pinch this Bolingbroke;  
And that same sword-and-buckler Prince of Wales,  
But that I think his father loves him not  
And would be glad he met with some mischance,  
I would have him poisoned with a pot of ale.

Worcester Farewell, kinsman; I'll talk to you  
When you are better tempered to attend.

Northumberland Why, what a wasp-stung and impatient fool  
Art thou to break into this woman's mood,  
Tying thine ear to no tongue but thine own!

Hotspur Why, look you, I am whipped and scourged with rods,  
Nettled, and stung with pismires, when I hear  
Of this vile politician Bolingbroke.  
In Richard's time - what do you call the place?  
A plague upon't, it is in Gloucestershire.  
'Twas where the madcap duke his uncle kept,  
His uncle York; where I first bowed my knee  
Unto this king of smiles, this Bolingbroke.  
'Sblood, when you and he came back from Ravenspurgh.

Northumberland At Berkeley castle.

Hotspur You say true.  
Why, what a candy deal of courtesy  
This fawning greyhound then did proffer me!  
"Look when his infant fortune came to age",  
And "gentle Harry Percy", and "kind cousin".  
O, the devil take such cozeners! God forgive me!  
Good uncle, tell your tale; I have done.

Worcester Nay, if you have not, to it again;  
We'll stay your leisure.

Hotspur I have done, i'faith.

Worcester Then once more to your Scottish prisoners.  
Deliver them up without their ransom straight,  
And make the Douglas' son your only mean  
For powers in Scotland, which, for divers reasons  
Which I shall send you written, be assured  
Will easily be granted. [To NORTHUMBERLAND] You, my lord,  
Your son in Scotland being thus employed,  
Shall secretly into the bosom creep  
Of that same noble prelate well-beloved,  
The Archbishop.

Hotspur Of York, is it not?

Worcester True; who bears hard  
His brother's death at Bristol, the Lord Scroop.  
I speak not this in estimation  
As what I think might be, but what I know  
Is ruminated, plotted, and set down,  
And only stays but to behold the face  
Of that occasion that shall bring it on.

Hotspur I smell it. Upon my life it will do well!

Northumberland Before the game is afoot thou still lett'st slip.

Hotspur Why, it cannot choose but be a noble plot;  
And then the power of Scotland and of York  
To join with Mortimer, ha?

Worcester And so they shall.

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Hotspur In faith, it is exceedingly well aimed.

Worcester And 'tis no little reason bids us speed  
To save our heads by raising of a head;  
For, bear ourselves as even as we can,  
The king will always think him in our debt,  
And think we think ourselves unsatisfied,  
Till he hath found a time to pay us home.  
And see already how he doth begin  
To make us strangers to his looks of love.

Hotspur He does, he does. We'll be revenged on him.

Worcester Cousin, farewell. No further go in this  
Than I by letters shall direct your course.  
When time is ripe, which will be suddenly,  
I'll steal to Glendower and Lord Mortimer,  
Where you and Douglas and our powers at once,  
As I will fashion it, shall happily meet,  
To bear our fortunes in our own strong arms,  
Which now we hold at much uncertainty.

Northumberland Farewell, good brother. We shall thrive, I trust.

Hotspur Uncle, adieu. O, let the hours be short  
Till fields and blows and groans applaud our sport!

**Exeunt**

## ACT 2.

### Scene 1. Rochester. An Inn yard.

**Enter** a CARRIER with a lantern in his hand.

1st Carrier           Heigh-ho! An it be not four by the day, I'll be hanged. Charles' Wain is over the new chimney, and yet our horse not packed. What, ostler!

Ostler                [Within] Anon, anon.

1st Carrier           I prithee, Tom, beat Cut's saddle, put a few flocks in the point; poor jade is wrung in the withers out of all cess.

**Enter** another CARRIER.

2nd Carrier           Peas and beans are as dank here as a dog, and that is the next way to give poor jades the bots. This house is turned upside down since Robin Ostler died.

1st Carrier           Poor fellow never joyed since the price of oats rose - it was the death of him.

2nd Carrier           I think this be the most villainous house in all London road for fleas; I am stung like a tench.

1st Carrier           Like a tench? By the mass, there is ne'er a king christen could be better bit than I have been since the first cock.

2nd Carrier           Why, they will allow us ne'er a jordan, and then we leak in your chimney, and your chamber-lye breeds fleas like a loach.

1st Carrier           What, ostler! Come away and be hanged, come away!

2nd Carrier           I have a gammon of bacon and two razes of ginger to be delivered as far as Charing Cross.

1st Carrier           Godsbody! The turkeys in my pannier are quite starved. What, ostler! A plague on thee! Hast thou never an eye in thy head? Canst not hear? And 'twere not as good deed as drink to break the pate on thee, I am a very villain. Come, and be hanged! Hast no faith in thee?

**Enter** GADSHILL.

Gadshill             Good morrow, carriers, what's o'clock?

1st Carrier           I think it be two o'clock.

Gadshill             I prithee lend me thy lantern to see my gelding in the stable.

1st Carrier           Nay, by God, soft! I know a trick worth two of that, i'faith.

Gadshill             [To 2nd CARRIER] I pray thee lend me thine.

2nd Carrier           Ay, when? Canst tell? Lend me thy lantern, quoth he! Marry, I'll see thee hanged first.

Gadshill             Sirrah carrier, what time do you mean to come to London?

2nd Carrier           Time enough to go to bed with a candle, I warrant thee. Come, neighbour Mugs, we'll call up the gentlemen; they will along with company, for they have great charge.

**Exeunt** CARRIERS.

Gadshill             What ho, Chamberlain!

**Enter** CHAMBERLAIN.

Chamberlain          "At hand, quoth pick-purse."

Gadshill             That's even as fair as "At hand, quoth the chamberlain"; for thou variest no more

from picking of purses than giving direction doth from labouring: thou layst the plot how.

- Chamberlain Good morrow, master Gadshill. It holds current that I told you yesternight: there's a franklin in the Wild of Kent hath brought three hundred marks with him in gold. I heard him tell it to one of his company last night at supper - a kind of auditor, one that hath abundance of charge too, God knows what. They are up already, and call for eggs and butter. They will away presently.
- Gadshill Sirrah, if they meet not with Saint Nicholas' clerks, I'll give thee this neck.
- Chamberlain No, I'll none of it; I pray thee keep that for the hangman, for I know thou worshippest Saint Nicholas as truly as a man of falsehood may.
- Gadshill What talkest thou to me of the hangman? If I hang I'll make a fat pair of gallows; for, if I hang, old Sir John hangs with me, and thou knowest he is no starveling. Tut, there are other Trojans that thou dream'st not of, the which for sport sake are content to do the profession some grace, that would, if matters should be looked into, for their own credit sake make all whole. I am joined with no foot-landrakers, no long-staff sixpenny strikers, none of these mad mustachio purple-hued maltworms, but with nobility and tranquillity, burgomasters and great oneyers, such as can hold in, such as will strike sooner than speak, and speak sooner than drink, and drink sooner than pray; and yet, zounds, I lie, for they pray continually to their saint, the commonwealth, or, rather, not pray to her, but prey on her, for they ride up and down on her and make her their boots.
- Chamberlain What, the commonwealth their boots? Will she hold out water in foul way?
- Gadshill She will, she will; justice hath liquored her. We steal as in a castle, cocksure. We have the receipt of fern-seed, we walk invisible.
- Chamberlain Nay, by my faith, I think you are more beholding to the night than to fern-seed for your walking invisible.
- Gadshill Give me thy hand; thou shalt have a share in our purchase, as I am a true man.
- Chamberlain Nay, rather let me have it, as you are a false thief.
- Gadshill Go to; homo is a common name to all men. Bid the ostler bring my gelding out of the stable. Farewell, you muddy knave.

**Exeunt**

## Scene 2. The Highway, near Gad's Hill.

**Enter** PRINCE, POINS, and PETO.

Poins Come, shelter, shelter! I have removed Falstaff's horse, and he frets like a gummed velvet.

Prince Henry Stand close!  
[They stand aside]

**Enter** FALSTAFF.

Falstaff Poins! Poins, and be hanged! Poins!

Prince Henry [Advancing] Peace, ye fat-kidneyed rascal! What a brawling dost thou keep!

Falstaff Where's Poins, Hal?

Prince Henry He is walked up to the top of the hill; I'll go seek him.  
[Stands aside]

Falstaff I am accursed to rob in that thief's company; the rascal hath removed my horse and tied him I know not where. If I travel but four foot by the square further afoot I shall break my wind. Well, I doubt not but to die a fair death for all this if I scape hanging for killing that rogue. I have forsworn his company hourly any

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time this two-and-twenty years, and yet I am bewitched with the rogue's company. If the rascal have not given me medicines to make me love him, I'll be hanged: it could not be else - I have drunk medicines. Poins! Hal! A plague upon you both! Bardolph! Peto! I'll starve ere I'll rob a foot further. And 'twere not as good a deed as drink to turn true man and to leave these rogues, I am the veriest varlet that ever chewed with a tooth. Eight yards of uneven ground is three-score and ten miles afoot with me, and the stony-hearted villains know it well enough. A plague upon it when thieves cannot be true one to another!

[They whistle]

Whew! A plague upon you all! Give me my horse, you rogues. Give me my horse and be hanged!

Prince Henry [Advancing] Peace, ye fat guts! Lie down, lay thine ear close to the ground and list if thou canst hear the tread of travellers.

Falstaff Have you any levers to lift me up again, being down? 'Sblood, I'll not bear my own flesh so far afoot again for all the coin in thy father's exchequer. What a plague mean ye to colt me thus?

Prince Henry Thou liest, thou art not colted, thou art uncolted.

Falstaff I prithee, good Prince Hal, help me to my horse, good king's son.

Prince Henry Out, ye rogue! Shall I be your ostler?

Falstaff Hang thyself in thine own heir-apparent garters! If I be ta'en, I'll peach for this. And I have not ballads made on you all, and sung to filthy tunes, let a cup of sack be my poison. When a jest is so forward, and afoot too, I hate it.

**Enter** GADSHILL and BARDOLPH.

Gadshill Stand!

Falstaff So I do, against my will.

Poins O, 'tis our setter, I know his voice.  
[Advancing with PETO] Bardolph, what news?

Bardolph Case ye, case ye, on with your vizards! There's money of the king's coming down the hill; 'tis going to the king's exchequer.

Falstaff You lie, ye rogue, 'tis going to the king's tavern.

Gadshill There's enough to make us all.

Falstaff To be hanged.

Prince Henry Sirs, you four shall front them in the narrow lane; Ned Poins and I will walk lower. If they scape from your encounter, then they light on us.

Peto How many be there of them?

Gadshill Some eight or ten.

Falstaff Zounds, will they not rob us?

Prince Henry What, a coward, Sir John Paunch?

Falstaff Indeed I am not John of Gaunt, your grandfather; but yet no coward, Hal.

Prince Henry Well, we leave that to the proof.

Poins Sirrah Jack, thy horse stands behind the hedge; when thou need'st him there thou shalt find him. Farewell, and stand fast.

Falstaff Now cannot I strike him if I should be hanged.

Prince Henry [Aside to POINS] Ned, where are our disguises?

Poins [Aside to PRINCE] Here, hard by. Stand close.

**Exeunt** PRINCE and POINS.

Falstaff Now, my masters, happy man be his dole, say I. Every man to his business.

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**Enter** the TRAVELLERS.

1st Traveller            Come, neighbour, the boy shall lead our horses down the hill; we'll walk afoot awhile and ease our legs.

Thieves                    Stand!

2nd Traveller            Jesus bless us!

Falstaff                    Strike! Down with them! Cut the villains' throats! Ah, whoreson caterpillars, bacon-fed knaves! They hate us youth. Down with them! Fleece them!

1st Traveller            O, we are undone, both we and ours for ever!

Falstaff                    Hang ye, gorbellied knaves, are ye undone? No, ye fat chuffs; I would your store were here! On, bacons, on! What, ye knaves! - Young men must live. You are grand-jurors, are ye? We'll jure ye, faith.  
[Here they rob them and bind them]

**Exeunt**

Re-enter PRINCE and POINS, disguised.

Prince Henry            The thieves have bound the true men; now could thou and I rob the thieves and go merrily to London - it would be argument for a week, laughter for a month, and a good jest for ever.

Poins                      Stand close, I hear them coming.  
[They stand aside]

**Enter** the Thieves again (FALSTAFF, BARDOLPH and PETO).

Falstaff                    Come, my masters, let us share, and then to horse before day. And the Prince and Poins be not two arrant cowards there's no equity stirring. There's no more valour in that Poins than in a wild duck.  
[As they are sharing, the PRINCE and POINS set upon them]

Prince Henry            Your money!

Poins                      Villains!  
[They all run away, and FALSTAFF, after a blow or two, runs away too, leaving the booty behind them]

Prince Henry            Got with much ease. Now merrily to horse.  
The thieves are all scattered, and possessed with fear  
So strongly that they dare not meet each other:  
Each takes his fellow for an officer.  
Away, good Ned. Falstaff sweats to death,  
And lards the lean earth as he walks along.  
Were't not for laughing, I should pity him.

Poins                      How the fat rogue roared!

**Exeunt**

### Scene 3. Warkworth. A Room in the Castle.

**Enter** HOTSPUR solus, reading a letter.

Hotspur                    [Reads] "But for mine own part, my lord, I could be well contented to be there, in respect of the love I bear your house."  
  
He could be contented - why is he not then? In respect of the love he bears our house! He shows in this he loves his own barn better than he loves our house. Let me see some more.  
  
[Reads] "The purpose you undertake is dangerous" -  
  
Why, that's certain! 'Tis dangerous to take a cold, to sleep, to drink; but I tell you,

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my lord fool, out of this nettle, danger, we pluck this flower, safety.

[Reads] "The purpose you undertake is dangerous, the friends you have named uncertain, the time itself unsorted, and your whole plot too light for the counterpoise of so great an opposition."

Say you so, say you so? I say unto you again, you are a shallow cowardly hind, and you lie. What a lack-brain is this! By the Lord, our plot is a good plot as ever was laid, our friends true and constant - a good plot, good friends, and full of expectation; an excellent plot, very good friends. What a frosty-spirited rogue is this! Why, my Lord of York commends the plot and the general course of the action. Zounds, and I were now by this rascal I could brain him with his lady's fan. Is there not my father, my uncle, and myself? Lord Edmund Mortimer, my Lord of York, and Owen Glendower? Is there not, besides, the Douglas? Have I not all their letters to meet me in arms by the ninth of the next month, and are they not some of them set forward already? What a pagan rascal is this, an infidel! Ha, you shall see now, in very sincerity of fear and cold heart will he to the king and lay open all our proceedings! O, I could divide myself and go to buffets for moving such a dish of skim milk with so honourable an action! Hang him, let him tell the king - we are prepared. I will set forward tonight.

**Enter** LADY PERCY.

How now, Kate! I must leave you within these two hours.

Lady Percy

O my good lord, why are you thus alone?  
For what offence have I this fortnight been  
A banished woman from my Harry's bed?  
Tell me, sweet lord, what is't that takes from thee  
Thy stomach, pleasure, and thy golden sleep?  
Why dost thou bend thine eyes upon the earth,  
And start so often when thou sitt'st alone?  
Why hast thou lost the fresh blood in thy cheeks,  
And given my treasures and my rights of thee  
To thick-eyed musing and curst melancholy?  
In thy faint slumbers I by thee have watched,  
And heard thee murmur tales of iron wars,  
Speak terms of manage to thy bounding steed,  
Cry "Courage! To the field!" And thou hast talked  
Of sallies and retires, of trenches, tents,  
Of palisadoes, frontiers, parapets,  
Of basilisks, of cannon, culverin,  
Of prisoners' ransom, and of soldiers slain,  
And all the currents of a heady fight.  
Thy spirit within thee hath been so at war,  
And thus hath so bestirred thee in thy sleep,  
That beads of sweat have stood upon thy brow  
Like bubbles in a late-disturbed stream;  
And in thy face strange motions have appeared,  
Such as we see when men restrain their breath  
On some great sudden hest. O, what portents are these?  
Some heavy business hath my lord in hand,  
And I must know it, else he loves me not.

Hotspur

What ho!

**Enter** a SERVANT.

Is Gilliams with the packet gone?

Servant

He is, my lord, an hour ago.

Hotspur

Hath Butler brought those horses from the sheriff?

Servant

One horse, my lord, he brought even now.

Hotspur

What horse? A roan, a crop-ear, is it not?

Servant

It is, my lord.

Hotspur

That roan shall be my throne.  
Well, I will back him straight. O Esperance!

Bid Butler lead him forth into the park.

**Exit** SERVANT.

Lady Percy But hear you, my lord.

Hotspur What sayst thou, my lady?

Lady Percy What is it carries you away?

Hotspur Why, my horse, my love, my horse.

Lady Percy Out, you mad-headed ape!  
A weasel hath not such a deal of spleen  
As you are tossed with. In faith,  
I'll know your business, Harry, that I will.  
I fear my brother Mortimer doth stir  
About his title, and hath sent for you  
To line his enterprise; but if you go -

Hotspur So far afoot, I shall be weary, love.

Lady Percy Come, come, you paraquito, answer me  
Directly unto this question that I ask.  
In faith, I'll break thy little finger, Harry,  
And if thou wilt not tell me all things true.

Hotspur Away, away, you trifler! Love? I love thee not;  
I care not for thee, Kate. This is no world  
To play with mammets and to tilt with lips.  
We must have bloody noses and cracked crowns,  
And pass them current too. Gods-me, my horse!  
What sayst thou, Kate? What wouldst thou have with me?

Lady Percy Do you not love me? Do you not indeed?  
Well, do not then; for since you love me not,  
I will not love myself. Do you not love me?  
Nay, tell me if you speak in jest or no.

Hotspur Come, wilt thou see me ride?  
And when I am a-horseback I will swear  
I love thee infinitely. But hark you, Kate,  
I must not have you henceforth question me  
Whither I go, nor reason whereabout.  
Whither I must, I must; and, to conclude,  
This evening must I leave you, gentle Kate.  
I know you wise, but yet no farther wise  
Than Harry Percy's wife; constant you are,  
But yet a woman; and for secrecy  
No lady closer, for I well believe  
Thou wilt not utter what thou dost not know;  
And so far will I trust thee, gentle Kate.

Lady Percy How? So far?

Hotspur Not an inch further. But hark you, Kate,  
Whither I go, thither shall you go too.  
Today will I set forth, tomorrow you.  
Will this content you, Kate?

Lady Percy It must of force.

**Exeunt**

**Scene 4. Eastcheap.  
A Room in the Boar's Head Tavern.**

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**Enter PRINCE.**

Prince Henry           Ned, prithee come out of that fat room, and lend me thy hand to laugh a little.

**Enter POINS.**

Poins                   Where hast been, Hal?

Prince Henry           With three or four loggerheads, amongst three or fourscore hogsheads. I have sounded the very base-string of humility. Sirrah, I am sworn brother to a leash of drawers, and can call them all by their christen names, as Tom, Dick, and Francis. They take it already, upon their salvation, that though I be but Prince of Wales, yet I am the king of courtesy, and tell me flatly I am no proud Jack like Falstaff, but a Corinthian, a lad of mettle, a good boy - by the Lord, so they call me! - and when I am king of England I shall command all the good lads in Eastcheap. They call drinking deep 'dyeing scarlet', and when you breathe in your watering they cry 'hem!' and bid you 'Play it off'. To conclude, I am so good a proficient in one quarter of an hour that I can drink with any tinker in his own language during my life. I tell thee, Ned, thou hast lost much honour that thou wert not with me in this action. But, sweet Ned - to sweeten which name of Ned I give thee this pennyworth of sugar, clapped even now into my hand by an under-skinker, one that never spake other English in his life than 'Eight shillings and sixpence', and 'You are welcome', with this shrill addition, 'Anon, anon, sir! Score a pint of bastard in the Half-moon!', or so - but, Ned, to drive away the time till Falstaff come, I prithee do thou stand in some byroom, while I question my puny drawer to what end he gave me the sugar, and do thou never leave calling 'Francis!', that his tale to me may be nothing but 'Anon'. Step aside, and I'll show thee a precedent.  
[POINS stands aside]

Poins                   [Within] Francis!

Prince Henry           Thou art perfect.

Poins                   [Within] Francis!

**Enter FRANCIS, a Drawer.**

Francis                Anon, anon, sir. [Calling] Look down into the Pomgarnet, Ralph.

Prince Henry           Come hither, Francis.

Francis                My lord?

Prince Henry           How long hast thou to serve, Francis?

Francis                Forsooth, five years, and as much as to -

Poins                   [Within] Francis!

Francis                Anon, anon, sir.

Prince Henry           Five year? Byrlady, a long lease for the clinking of pewter. But, Francis, darest thou be so valiant as to play the coward with thy indenture, and show it a fair pair of heels and run from it?

Francis                O Lord, sir, I'll be sworn upon all the books in England I could find in my heart -

Poins                   [Within] Francis!

Francis                Anon, sir.

Prince Henry           How old art thou, Francis?

Francis                Let me see - about Michaelmas next I shall be -

Poins                   [Within] Francis!

Francis                Anon, sir. Pray, stay a little, my lord.

Prince Henry           Nay, but hark you, Francis. For the sugar thou gavest me, 'twas a pennyworth, was't not?

Francis                O Lord, I would it had been two!

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Prince Henry I will give thee for it a thousand pound. Ask me when thou wilt, and thou shalt have it.

Poins [Within] Francis!

Francis Anon, anon.

Prince Henry Anon, Francis? No, Francis; but tomorrow, Francis; or, Francis, a Thursday; or indeed, Francis, when thou wilt. But, Francis -

Francis My lord?

Prince Henry Wilt thou rob this leathern-jerkin, crystal-button, knot-pated, agate-ring, puke-stocking, caddis-garter, smooth-tongue, Spanish pouch?

Francis O Lord, sir, who do you mean?

Prince Henry Why then, your brown bastard is your only drink; for look you, Francis, your white canvas doublet will sully. In Barbary, sir, it cannot come to so much.

Francis What, sir?

Poins [Within] Francis!

Prince Henry Away, you rogue! Dost thou not hear them call?  
[Here they both call him; he stands amazed, not knowing which way to go]

**Enter** VINTNER.

Vintner What, stand'st thou still and hear'st such a calling? Look to the guests within.

**Exit** FRANCIS.

My lord, old Sir John with half a dozen more are at the door. Shall I let them in?

Prince Henry Let them alone awhile, and then open the door.

**Exit** VINTNER.

Poins!

**Re-enter** POINS.

Poins. Anon, anon, sir.

Prince Henry Sirrah, Falstaff and the rest of the thieves are at the door. Shall we be merry?

Poins As merry as crickets, my lad. But hark ye, what cunning match have you made with this jest of the drawer? Come, what's the issue?

Prince Henry I am now of all humours that have showed themselves humours since the old days of goodman Adam to the pupil age of this present twelve o'clock at midnight.

**Re-enter** FRANCIS.

What's o'clock, Francis?

Francis Anon, anon, sir.

**Exit**

Prince Henry That ever this fellow should have fewer words than a parrot, and yet the son of a woman! His industry is upstairs and downstairs, his eloquence the parcel of a reckoning. I am not yet of Percy's mind, the Hotspur of the north - he that kills me some six or seven dozen of Scots at a breakfast, washes his hands, and says to his wife "Fie upon this quiet life! I want work". "O my sweet Harry," says she "how many hast thou killed today?" "Give my roan horse a drench," says he, and answers "Some fourteen" an hour after, "a trifle, a trifle". I pritheee call in Falstaff; I'll play Percy, and that damned brawn shall play Dame Mortimer his wife. "Rivo!" says the drunkard. Call in Ribs, call in Tallow.

**Enter** FALSTAFF, GADSHILL, BARDOLPH, and PETO; followed by FRANCIS, with wine.

Poins Welcome, Jack, where hast thou been?

Falstaff A plague of all cowards, I say, and a vengeance too, marry and amen! Give me

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a cup of sack, boy. Ere I lead this life long, I'll sew netherstocks, and mend them and foot them too. A plague of all cowards! Give me a cup of sack, rogue; is there no virtue extant?  
[He drinketh]

- Prince Henry Didst thou never see Titan kiss a dish of butter - pitiful-hearted Titan! - that melted at the sweet tale of the sun's? If thou didst, then behold that compound.
- Falstaff You rogue, here's lime in this sack too. There is nothing but roguery to be found in villainous man; yet a coward is worse than a cup of sack with lime in it. A villainous coward! Go thy ways, old Jack, die when thou wilt. If manhood, good manhood, be not forgot upon the face of the earth, then am I a shotten herring. There lives not three good men unchanged in England, and one of them is fat and grows old, God help the while! A bad world, I say. I would I were a weaver: I could sing psalms, or anything. A plague of all cowards, I say still.
- Prince Henry How now, woolsack, what mutter you?
- Falstaff A king's son! If I do not beat thee out of thy kingdom with a dagger of lath, and drive all thy subjects afore thee like a flock of wild geese, I'll never wear hair on my face more. You, Prince of Wales?
- Prince Henry Why, you whoreson round man, what's the matter?
- Falstaff Are not you a coward? Answer me to that - and Poins there?
- Poins Zounds, ye fat paunch! And ye call me coward, by the Lord, I'll stab thee.
- Falstaff I call thee coward? I'll see thee damned ere I call thee coward; but I would give a thousand pound I could run as fast as thou canst. You are straight enough in the shoulders, you care not who sees your back. Call you that backing of your friends? A plague upon such backing, give me them that will face me. Give me a cup of sack: I am a rogue if I drunk today.
- Prince Henry O villain, thy lips are scarce wiped since thou drunk'st last.
- Falstaff All is one for that.  
[He drinketh]  
A plague of all cowards, still say I.
- Prince Henry What's the matter?
- Falstaff What's the matter? There be four of us here have ta'en a thousand pound this day morning.
- Prince Henry Where is it, Jack, where is it?
- Falstaff Where is it? Taken from us it is. A hundred upon poor four of us.
- Prince Henry What, a hundred, man?
- Falstaff I am a rogue if I were not at half-sword with a dozen of them two hours together. I have scaped by miracle. I am eight times thrust through the doublet, four through the hose; my buckler cut through and through, my sword hacked like a handsaw - ecce signum! I never dealt better since I was a man: all would not do. A plague of all cowards! Let them speak. If they speak more or less than truth, they are villains, and the sons of darkness.
- Prince Henry Speak, sirs, how was it?
- Gadshill We four set upon some dozen -
- Falstaff Sixteen at least, my lord.
- Gadshill And bound them.
- Peto No, no, they were not bound.
- Falstaff You rogue, they were bound, every man of them, or I am a Jew else - an Ebrew Jew.
- Gadshill As we were sharing, some six or seven fresh men set upon us -
- Falstaff And unbound the rest, and then come in the other.

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Prince Henry           What, fought you with them all?

Falstaff                All? I know not what you call all, but if I fought not with fifty of them I am a bunch of radish. If there were not two- or three-and-fifty upon poor old Jack, then am I no two-legged creature.

Prince Henry          Pray God you have not murdered some of them.

Falstaff                Nay, that's past praying for: I have peppered two of them. Two I am sure I have paid - two rogues in buckram suits. I tell thee what, Hal, if I tell thee a lie, spit in my face, call me horse. Thou knowest my old ward - here I lay, and thus I bore my point. Four rogues in buckram let drive at me.

Prince Henry          What, four? Thou said'st but two even now.

Falstaff                Four, Hal, I told thee four.

Poins                  Ay, ay, he said four.

Falstaff                These four came all affront, and mainly thrust at me. I made me no more ado, but took all their seven points in my target, thus.

Prince Henry          Seven? Why, there were but four even now.

Falstaff                In buckram?

Poins                  Ay, four, in buckram suits.

Falstaff                Seven, by these hilts, or I am a villain else.

Prince Henry          [Aside to POINS] Prithee let him alone, we shall have more anon.

Falstaff                Dost thou hear me, Hal?

Prince Henry          Ay, and mark thee too, Jack.

Falstaff                Do so, for it is worth the listening to. These nine in buckram that I told thee of -

Prince Henry          [Aside to POINS] So, two more already.

Falstaff                Their points being broken -

Poins                  Down fell their hose.

Falstaff                Began to give me ground; but I followed me close, came in foot and hand, and, with a thought, seven of the eleven I paid.

Prince Henry          [Aside to POINS] O monstrous! Eleven buckram men grown out of two!

Falstaff                But, as the devil would have it, three misbegotten knaves in Kendal green came at my back and let drive at me; for it was so dark, Hal, that thou couldst not see thy hand.

Prince Henry          These lies are like their father that begets them - gross as a mountain, open, palpable. Why, thou clay-brained guts, thou knotty-pated fool, thou whoreson obscene greasy tallow-catch -

Falstaff                What, art thou mad, art thou mad? Is not the truth the truth?

Prince Henry          Why, how couldst thou know these men in Kendal green when it was so dark thou couldst not see thy hand? Come, tell us your reason. What sayst thou to this?

Poins                  Come, your reason, Jack, your reason.

Falstaff                What, upon compulsion? Zounds, and I were at the strappado or all the racks in the world, I would not tell you on compulsion. Give you a reason on compulsion! If reasons were as plentiful as blackberries, I would give no man a reason upon compulsion, I.

Prince Henry          I'll be no longer guilty of this sin. This sanguine coward, this bed-presser, this horse-back-breaker, this huge hill of flesh -

Falstaff                'Sblood, you starveling, you eel-skin, you dried neat's-tongue, you bull's-pizzle, you stockfish! - O for breath to utter what is like thee! - you tailor's-yard, you

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sheath, you bow-case, you vile standing tuck!

- Prince Henry Well, breathe awhile, and then to it again; and when thou hast tired thyself in base comparisons, hear me speak but this.
- Poins Mark, Jack.
- Prince Henry We two saw you four set on four, and bound them, and were masters of their wealth. Mark now how a plain tale shall put you down. Then did we two set on you four, and, with a word, outfaced you from your prize, and have it, yea, and can show it you here in the house. And, Falstaff, you carried your guts away as nimbly, with as quick dexterity, and roared for mercy, and still run and roared, as ever I heard bull-calf. What a slave art thou to hack thy sword as thou hast done, and then say it was in fight! What trick, what device, what starting-hole canst thou now find out to hide thee from this open and apparent shame?
- Poins Come, let's hear, Jack. What trick hast thou now?
- Falstaff By the Lord, I knew ye as well as he that made ye. Why, hear you, my masters, was it for me to kill the heir-apparent? Should I turn upon the true prince? Why, thou knowest I am as valiant as Hercules; but beware instinct. The lion will not touch the true prince - instinct is a great matter. I was now a coward on instinct. I shall think the better of myself, and thee, during my life: I for a valiant lion, and thou for a true prince. But, by the Lord, lads, I am glad you have the money. Hostess, clap to the doors! Watch tonight, pray tomorrow. Gallants, lads, boys, hearts of gold, all the titles of good fellowship come to you! What, shall we be merry, shall we have a play extempore?
- Prince Henry Content, and the argument shall be thy running away.
- Falstaff Ah, no more of that, Hal, and thou lovest me.
- Enter** HOSTESS.
- Hostess O Jesu, my lord the Prince!
- Prince Henry How now, my lady the hostess, what sayst thou to me?
- Hostess Marry, my lord, there is a nobleman of the court at door would speak with you. He says he comes from your father.
- Prince Henry Give him as much as will make him a royal man, and send him back again to my mother.
- Falstaff What manner of man is he?
- Hostess An old man.
- Falstaff What doth gravity out of his bed at midnight? Shall I give him his answer?
- Prince Henry Prithree do, Jack.
- Falstaff Faith, and I'll send him packing.
- Exit**
- Prince Henry Now, sirs; byrlady, you fought fair. So did you, Peto; so did you, Bardolph. You are lions too: you ran away upon instinct, you will not touch the true prince; no, fie!
- Bardolph Faith, I ran when I saw others run.
- Prince Henry Faith, tell me now in earnest, how came Falstaff's sword so hacked?
- Peto Why, he hacked it with his dagger, and said he would swear truth out of England but he would make you believe it was done in fight, and persuaded us to do the like.
- Bardolph Yea, and to tickle our noses with speargrass to make them bleed, and then to beslobber our garments with it and swear it was the blood of true men. I did that I did not this seven year before - I blushed to hear his monstrous devices.
- Prince Henry O villain, thou stolest a cup of sack eighteen years ago, and wert taken with the manner, and ever since thou hast blushed extempore. Thou hadst fire and sword

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on thy side, and yet thou rann'st away. What instinct hadst thou for it?

Bardolph My lord, do you see these meteors, do you behold these exhalations?

Prince Henry I do.

Bardolph What think you they portend?

Prince Henry Hot livers and cold purses.

Bardolph Choler, my lord, if rightly taken.

Prince Henry No, if rightly taken, halter.

**Re-enter FALSTAFF.**

Here comes lean Jack, here comes barebone. How now, my sweet creature of bombast! How long is't ago, Jack, since thou sawest thine own knee?

Falstaff My own knee? When I was about thy years, Hal, I was not an eagle's talon in the waist; I could have crept into any alderman's thumb-ring. A plague of sighing and grief - it blows a man up like a bladder. There's villainous news abroad. Here was Sir John Bracy from your father: you must to the court in the morning. That same mad fellow of the north, Percy, and he of Wales that gave Amamon the bastinado, and made Lucifer cuckold, and swore the devil his true liegeman upon the cross of a Welsh hook - what a plague call you him?

Poins Owen Glendower.

Falstaff Owen, Owen, the same; and his son-in-law Mortimer, and old Northumberland, and that sprightly Scot of Scots, Douglas, that runs a-horseback up a hill perpendicular -

Prince Henry He that rides at high speed and with his pistol kills a sparrow flying.

Falstaff You have hit it.

Prince Henry So did he never the sparrow.

Falstaff Well, that rascal hath good mettle in him; he will not run.

Prince Henry Why, what a rascal art thou then to praise him so for running!

Falstaff A-horseback, ye cuckoo; but afoot he will not budge a foot.

Prince Henry Yes, Jack, upon instinct.

Falstaff I grant ye, upon instinct. Well, he is there too, and one Mordake, and a thousand bluecaps more. Worcester is stolen away tonight; thy father's beard is turned white with the news. You may buy land now as cheap as stinking mackerel.

Prince Henry Why then, it is like if there come a hot June and this civil buffeting hold, we shall buy maidenheads as they buy hobnails - by the hundreds.

Falstaff By the mass, lad, thou sayst true; it is like we shall have good trading that way. But tell me, Hal, art not thou horrible afeard? Thou being heir apparent, could the world pick thee out three such enemies again as that fiend Douglas, that spirit Percy, and that devil Glendower? Art thou not horribly afraid? Doth not thy blood thrill at it?

Prince Henry Not a whit, i'faith. I lack some of thy instinct.

Falstaff Well, thou wilt be horribly chid tomorrow when thou comest to thy father. If thou love me, practise an answer.

Prince Henry Do thou stand for my father, and examine me upon the particulars of my life.

Falstaff Shall I? Content. This chair shall be my state, this dagger my sceptre, and this cushion my crown.

Prince Henry Thy state is taken for a joint-stool, thy golden sceptre for a leaden dagger, and thy precious rich crown for a pitiful bald crown.

Falstaff Well, and the fire of grace be not quite out of thee, now shalt thou be moved. Give me a cup of sack to make my eyes look red, that it may be thought I have

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- wept, for I must speak in passion, and I will do it in King Cambyses' vein.
- Prince Henry Well, here is my leg.
- Falstaff And here is my speech. Stand aside, nobility.
- Hostess O Jesu, this is excellent sport, i'faith.
- Falstaff Weep not, sweet queen, for trickling tears are vain.
- Hostess O the Father, how he holds his countenance!
- Falstaff For God's sake, lords, convey my tristful queen;  
For tears do stop the floodgates of her eyes.
- Hostess O Jesu, he doth it as like one of these harlotry players as ever I see!
- Falstaff Peace, good pint-pot! Peace, good tickle-brain! Harry, I do not only marvel where thou spendest thy time, but also how thou art accompanied: for though the camomile, the more it is trodden on the faster it grows, yet youth, the more it is wasted the sooner it wears. That thou art my son I have partly thy mother's word, partly my own opinion, but chiefly a villainous trick of thine eye and a foolish hanging of thy nether lip, that doth warrant me. If then thou be son to me, here lies the point: why, being son to me, art thou so pointed at? Shall the blessed sun of heaven prove a micher and eat blackberries? A question not to be asked. Shall the son of England prove a thief and take purses? A question to be asked. There is a thing, Harry, which thou hast often heard of, and it is known to many in our land by the name of pitch. This pitch, as ancient writers do report, doth defile; so doth the company thou keepest; for, Harry, now I do not speak to thee in drink, but in tears; not in pleasure, but in passion; not in words only, but in woes also. And yet there is a virtuous man whom I have often noted in thy company, but I know not his name.
- Prince Henry What manner of man, and it like your majesty?
- Falstaff A goodly portly man, i'faith, and a corpulent; of a cheerful look, a pleasing eye, and a most noble carriage; and, as I think, his age some fifty, or byrlady, inclining to threescore; and now I remember me, his name is Falstaff. If that man should be lewdly given, he deceiveth me; for, Harry, I see virtue in his looks. If then the tree may be known by the fruit, as the fruit by the tree, then, peremptorily I speak it, there is virtue in that Falstaff: him keep with, the rest banish. And tell me now, thou naughty varlet, tell me where hast thou been this month?
- Prince Henry Dost thou speak like a king? Do thou stand for me, and I'll play my father.
- Falstaff Depose me? If thou dost it half so gravely, so majestically, both in word and matter, hang me up by the heels for a rabbit-sucker or a poulter's hare.
- Prince Henry Well, here I am set.
- Falstaff And here I stand. Judge, my masters.
- Prince Henry Now, Harry, whence come you?
- Falstaff My noble lord, from Eastcheap.
- Prince Henry The complaints I hear of thee are grievous.
- Falstaff 'Sblood, my lord, they are false. Nay, I'll tickle ye for a young prince, i'faith.
- Prince Henry Swearest thou, ungracious boy? Henceforth ne'er look on me. Thou art violently carried away from grace. There is a devil haunts thee in the likeness of an old fat man; a tun of man is thy companion. Why dost thou converse with that trunk of humours, that bolting-hutch of beastliness, that swollen parcel of dropsies, that huge bombard of sack, that stuffed cloak-bag of guts, that roasted Manningtree ox with the pudding in his belly, that reverend vice, that grey iniquity, that father ruffian, that vanity in years? Wherein is he good but to taste sack and drink it? Wherein neat and cleanly but to carve a capon and eat it? Wherein cunning but in craft? Wherein crafty but in villainy? Wherein villainous but in all things? Wherein worthy but in nothing?
- Falstaff I would your grace would take me with you. Whom means your grace?

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Prince Henry            That villainous abominable misleader of youth, Falstaff, that old white-bearded Satan.

Falstaff                My lord, the man I know.

Prince Henry            I know thou dost.

Falstaff                But to say I know more harm in him than in myself were to say more than I know. That he is old, the more the pity, his white hairs do witness it; but that he is, saving your reverence, a whoremaster, that I utterly deny. If sack and sugar be a fault, God help the wicked! If to be old and merry be a sin, then many an old host that I know is damned. If to be fat be to be hated, then Pharaoh's lean kine are to be loved. No, my good lord, banish Peto, banish Bardolph, banish Poins, but for sweet Jack Falstaff, kind Jack Falstaff, true Jack Falstaff, valiant Jack Falstaff, and therefore more valiant being, as he is, old Jack Falstaff, banish not him thy Harry's company, banish not him thy Harry's company - Banish plump Jack, and banish all the world.

Prince Henry            I do, I will.  
[A knocking heard]

**Exeunt** HOSTESS, FRANCIS and BARDOLPH.

**Re-enter** BARDOLPH, running.

Bardolph                O my lord, my lord! The sheriff with a most monstrous watch is at the door.

Falstaff                Out, ye rogue! Play out the play: I have much to say in the behalf of that Falstaff.

**Re-enter** HOSTESS.

Hostess                O Jesu, my lord, my lord!

Prince Henry            Heigh, heigh, the devil rides upon a fiddlestick! What's the matter?

Hostess                The sheriff and all the watch are at the door; they are come to search the house. Shall I let them in?

Falstaff                Dost thou hear, Hal? Never call a true piece of gold a counterfeit: thou art essentially made without seeming so.

Prince Henry            And thou a natural coward without instinct.

Falstaff                I deny your major. If you will deny the sheriff, so; if not, let him enter. If I become not a cart as well as another man, a plague on my bringing up! I hope I shall as soon be strangled with a halter as another.

Prince Henry            Go hide thee behind the arras; the rest walk up above. Now, my masters, for a true face and good conscience.

Falstaff                Both which I have had; but their date is out, and therefore I'll hide me.

**Exeunt** all but the PRINCE and PETO.

Prince Henry            Call in the sheriff.

**Enter** SHERIFF and the CARRIER.

Now, master sheriff, what is your will with me?

Sheriff                First, pardon me, my lord. A hue and cry Hath followed certain men unto this house.

Prince Henry            What men?

Sheriff                One of them is well known, my gracious lord, A gross fat man.

Carrier                As fat as butter.

Prince Henry            The man, I do assure you, is not here, For I myself at this time have employed him. And, sheriff, I will engage my word to thee

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That I will by tomorrow dinner-time  
Send him to answer thee, or any man,  
For anything he shall be charged withal.  
And so let me entreat you leave the house.

Sheriff I will, my lord. There are two gentlemen  
Have in this robbery lost three hundred marks.

Prince Henry It may be so. If he have robbed these men  
He shall be answerable. And so, farewell.

Sheriff Good night, my noble lord.

Prince Henry I think it is good morrow, is it not?

Sheriff Indeed, my lord, I think it be two o'clock.

**Exeunt** SHERIFF and CARRIER.

Prince Henry This oily rascal is known as well as Paul's. Go call him forth.

Peto Falstaff! Fast asleep behind the arras, and snorting like a horse.

Prince Henry Hark how hard he fetches breath. Search his pockets.  
[He searcheth his pockets and findeth certain papers]

What hast thou found?

Peto Nothing but papers, my lord.

Prince Henry Let's see what they be: read them.

Peto [Reads]  
Item, a capon: 2s.2d.  
Item, sauce: 4d.  
Item, sack, two gallons: 5s.8d.  
Item, anchovies and sack after supper: 2s.6d.  
Item, bread: ob.

Prince Henry O monstrous! But one halfpennyworth of bread to this intolerable deal of sack!  
What there is else, keep close; we'll read it at more advantage. There let him  
sleep till day. I'll to the court in the morning. We must all to the wars, and thy  
place shall be honourable. I'll procure this fat rogue a charge of foot, and I know  
his death will be a march of twelve score. The money shall be paid back again  
with advantage. Be with me betimes in the morning. And so good morrow, Peto.

Peto Good morrow, good my lord.

**Exeunt**



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And hold me pace in deep experiments.

Hotspur I think there's no man speaks better Welsh.  
I'll to dinner.

Mortimer Peace, cousin Percy; you will make him mad.

Glendower I can call spirits from the vasty deep.

Hotspur Why, so can I, or so can any man;  
But will they come when you do call for them?

Glendower Why, I can teach you, cousin, to command the devil.

Hotspur And I can teach thee, coz, to shame the devil,  
By telling truth. Tell truth and shame the devil.  
If thou have power to raise him, bring him hither,  
And I'll be sworn I have power to shame him hence.  
O, while you live, tell truth and shame the devil!

Mortimer Come, come, no more of this unprofitable chat.

Glendower Three times hath Henry Bolingbroke made head  
Against my power; thrice from the banks of Wye  
And sandy-bottomed Severn have I sent him  
Bootless home, and weather-beaten back.

Hotspur Home without boots, and in foul weather too!  
How scapes he agues, in the devil's name?

Glendower Come, here is the map. Shall we divide our right  
According to our threefold order ta'en?

Mortimer The archdeacon hath divided it  
Into three limits very equally:  
England, from Trent and Severn hitherto,  
By south and east is to my part assigned;  
All westward, Wales beyond the Severn shore,  
And all the fertile land within that bound,  
To Owen Glendower; and, dear coz, to you  
The remnant northward lying off from Trent.  
And our indentures tripartite are drawn,  
Which being sealed interchangeably,  
A business that this night may execute,  
Tomorrow, cousin Percy, you and I  
And my good Lord of Worcester will set forth  
To meet your father and the Scottish power,  
As is appointed us, at Shrewsbury.  
My father Glendower is not ready yet,  
Nor shall we need his help these fourteen days.  
[To GLENDOWER]  
Within that space you may have drawn together  
Your tenants, friends, and neighbouring gentlemen.

Glendower A shorter time shall send me to you, lords;  
And in my conduct shall your ladies come,  
From whom you now must steal and take no leave,  
For there will be a world of water shed  
Upon the parting of your wives and you.

Hotspur Methinks my moiety, north from Burton here,  
In quantity equals not one of yours.  
See how this river comes me cranking in,  
And cuts me from the best of all my land  
A huge half-moon, a monstrous cantle out.  
I'll have the current in this place dammed up,  
And here the smug and silver Trent shall run  
In a new channel fair and evenly.  
It shall not wind with such a deep indent  
To rob me of so rich a bottom here.

Glendower Not wind? It shall, it must; you see it doth.

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Mortimer            Yea, but mark how he bears his course, and runs me up  
 With like advantage on the other side,  
 Gelding the opposed continent as much  
 As on the other side it takes from you.

Worcester           Yea, but a little charge will trench him here,  
 And on this north side win this cape of land;  
 And then he runs straight and even.

Hotspur             I'll have it so, a little charge will do it.

Glendower          I'll not have it altered.

Hotspur             Will not you?

Glendower          No, nor you shall not.

Hotspur             Who shall say me nay?

Glendower          Why, that will I.

Hotspur             Let me not understand you then; speak it in Welsh.

Glendower          I can speak English, lord, as well as you,  
 For I was trained up in the English court,  
 Where, being but young, I framed to the harp  
 Many an English ditty lovely well,  
 And gave the tongue a helpful ornament -  
 A virtue that was never seen in you.

Hotspur             Marry, and I am glad of it with all my heart!  
 I had rather be a kitten and cry `mew'  
 Than one of these same metre balladmongers;  
 I had rather hear a brazen canstick turned,  
 Or a dry wheel grate on the axle-tree,  
 And that would set my teeth nothing on edge,  
 Nothing so much as mincing poetry.  
 'Tis like the forced gait of a shuffling nag.

Glendower          Come, you shall have Trent turned.

Hotspur             I do not care. I'll give thrice so much land  
 To any well-deserving friend;  
 But in the way of bargain, mark ye me,  
 I'll cavil on the ninth part of a hair.  
 Are the indentures drawn? Shall we be gone?

Glendower          The moon shines fair, you may away by night.  
 I'll haste the writer, and withal  
 Break with your wives of your departure hence.  
 I am afraid my daughter will run mad,  
 So much she doteth on her Mortimer.

**Exit**

Mortimer           Fie, cousin Percy, how you cross my father!

Hotspur             I cannot choose; sometime he angers me  
 With telling me of the moldwarp and the ant,  
 Of the dreamer Merlin and his prophecies,  
 And of a dragon and a finless fish,  
 A clip-winged griffin and a moulten raven,  
 A couching lion and a ramping cat,  
 And such a deal of skimble-skamble stuff  
 As puts me from my faith. I tell you what,  
 He held me last night at least nine hours  
 In reckoning up the several devils' names  
 That were his lackeys. I cried "Hum" and "Well, go to!"  
 But marked him not a word. O, he is as tedious  
 As a tired horse, a railing wife;  
 Worse than a smoky house. I had rather live  
 With cheese and garlic in a windmill, far,

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Than feed on cates and have him talk to me  
In any summer-house in Christendom.

Mortimer In faith, he is a worthy gentleman,  
Exceedingly well read, and profited  
In strange concealments, valiant as a lion,  
And wondrous affable, and as bountiful  
As mines of India. Shall I tell you, cousin?  
He holds your temper in a high respect,  
And curbs himself even of his natural scope  
When you come 'cross his humour - faith, he does.  
I warrant you that man is not alive  
Might so have tempted him as you have done,  
Without the taste of danger and reproof.  
But do not use it oft, let me entreat you.

Worcester In faith, my lord, you are too wilful-blame,  
And since your coming hither have done enough  
To put him quite besides his patience.  
You must needs learn, lord, to amend this fault.  
Though sometimes it show greatness, courage, blood -  
And that's the dearest grace it renders you -  
Yet oftentimes it doth present harsh rage,  
Defect of manners, want of government,  
Pride, haughtiness, opinion, and disdain;  
The least of which, haunting a nobleman,  
Loseth men's hearts and leaves behind a stain  
Upon the beauty of all parts besides,  
Beguiling them of commendation.

Hotspur Well, I am schooled. Good manners be your speed!  
Here come our wives, and let us take our leave.

**Re-enter** GLENDOWER, with LADY PERCY and LADY MORTIMER.

Mortimer This is the deadly spite that angers me -  
My wife can speak no English, I no Welsh.

Glendower My daughter weeps: she'll not part with you,  
She'll be a soldier too, she'll to the wars.

Mortimer Good father, tell her that she and my aunt Percy  
Shall follow in your conduct speedily.  
[GLENDOWER speaks to her in Welsh, and she answers him in the same]

Glendower She is desperate here. A peevish self-willed harlotry,  
One that no persuasion can do good upon.  
[LADY MORTIMER speaks in Welsh]

Mortimer I understand thy looks. That pretty Welsh  
Which thou pourest down from these swelling heavens  
I am too perfect in; and, but for shame,  
In such a parley should I answer thee.  
[The Lady again in Welsh]  
I understand thy kisses, and thou mine,  
And that's a feeling disputation;  
But I will never be a truant, love,  
Till I have learnt thy language, for thy tongue  
Makes Welsh as sweet as ditties highly penned,  
Sung by a fair queen in a summer's bow'r,  
With ravishing division, to her lute.

Glendower Nay, if you melt, then will she run mad.  
[The Lady speaks again in Welsh]

Mortimer O, I am ignorance itself in this!

Glendower She bids you on the wanton rushes lay you down,  
And rest your gentle head upon her lap;  
And she will sing the song that pleaseth you,  
And on your eyelids crown the god of sleep,

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Charming your blood with pleasing heaviness,  
Making such difference 'twixt wake and sleep  
As is the difference betwixt day and night  
The hour before the heavenly-harnessed team  
Begins his golden progress in the east.

- Mortimer With all my heart I'll sit and hear her sing;  
By that time will our book, I think, be drawn.
- Glendower Do so, and those musicians that shall play to you  
Hang in the air a thousand leagues from hence,  
And straight they shall be here. Sit, and attend.
- Hotspur Come, Kate, thou art perfect in lying down.  
Come, quick, quick, that I may lay my head in thy lap.
- Lady Percy Go, ye giddy goose.  
[The music plays]
- Hotspur Now I perceive the devil understands Welsh,  
And 'tis no marvel he is so humorous.  
Byrlady, he's a good musician.
- Lady Percy Then should you be nothing but musical,  
For you are altogether governed by humours.  
Lie still, ye thief, and hear the lady sing in Welsh.
- Hotspur I had rather hear Lady, my brach, howl in Irish.
- Lady Percy Wouldst thou have thy head broken?
- Hotspur No.
- Lady Percy Then be still.
- Hotspur Neither, 'tis a woman's fault.
- Lady Percy Now God help thee!
- Hotspur To the Welsh lady's bed.
- Lady Percy What's that?
- Hotspur Peace, she sings.  
[Here the Lady sings a Welsh song]  
Come, Kate, I'll have your song too.
- Lady Percy Not mine, in good sooth.
- Hotspur Not yours, in good sooth? Heart, you swear like a comfit-maker's wife. "Not you, in good sooth!" and "as true as I live!", and "as God shall mend me!" and "as sure as day!"  
And givest such sarcenet surety for thy oaths  
As if thou never walk'st further than Finsbury.  
Swear me, Kate, like a lady as thou art,  
A good mouth-filling oath, and leave "in sooth"  
And such protest of pepper gingerbread  
To velvet-guards and Sunday citizens.  
Come, sing.
- Lady Percy I will not sing.
- Hotspur 'Tis the next way to turn tailor or be redbreast teacher. And the indentures be drawn, I'll away within these two hours; and so come in when ye will.
- Exit**
- Glendower Come, come, Lord Mortimer, you are as slow  
As hot Lord Percy is on fire to go.  
By this our book is drawn; we'll but seal,  
And then to horse immediately.
- Mortimer With all my heart.

**Exeunt**

**Scene 2. London. A Room in the Palace.**

**Enter** the KING, PRINCE OF WALES, and OTHERS.

King Henry            Lords, give us leave: the Prince of Wales and I  
Must have some private conference; but be near at hand,  
For we shall presently have need of you.

**Exeunt** LORDS.

I know not whether God will have it so  
For some displeasing service I have done,  
That, in his secret doom, out of my blood  
He'll breed revengement and a scourge for me;  
But thou dost in thy passages of life  
Make me believe that thou art only marked  
For the hot vengeance and the rod of heaven  
To punish my mistreadings. Tell me else,  
Could such inordinate and low desires,  
Such poor, such bare, such lewd, such mean attempts,  
Such barren pleasures, rude society,  
As thou art matched withal and grafted to,  
Accompany the greatness of thy blood,  
And hold their level with thy princely heart?

Prince Henry            So please your majesty, I would I could  
Quit all offences with as clear excuse  
As well as I am doubtless I can purge  
Myself of many I am charged withal.  
Yet such extenuation let me beg,  
As, in reproof of many tales devised,  
Which oft the ear of greatness needs must hear,  
By smiling pick-thanks and base newsmongers,  
I may, for some things true wherein my youth  
Hath faulty wandered and irregular,  
Find pardon on my true submission.

King Henry            God pardon thee! Yet let me wonder, Harry,  
At thy affections, which do hold a wing  
Quite from the flight of all thy ancestors.  
Thy place in Council thou hast rudely lost,  
Which by thy younger brother is supplied,  
And art almost an alien to the hearts  
Of all the court and princes of my blood.  
The hope and expectation of thy time  
Is ruined, and the soul of every man  
Prophetically do forethink thy fall.  
Had I so lavish of my presence been,  
So common-hackneyed in the eyes of men,  
So stale and cheap to vulgar company,  
Opinion, that did help me to the crown,  
Had still kept loyal to possession,  
And left me in reputeless banishment,  
A fellow of no mark nor likelihood.  
By being seldom seen, I could not stir  
But like a comet I was wondered at,  
That men would tell their children "This is he!"  
Others would say "Where? Which is Bolingbroke?"  
And then I stole all courtesy from heaven,  
And dressed myself in such humility  
That I did pluck allegiance from men's hearts,  
Loud shouts and salutations from their mouths,  
Even in the presence of the crowned king.  
Thus did I keep my person fresh and new,

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My presence, like a robe pontifical,  
Ne'er seen but wondered at; and so my state,  
Seldom but sumptuous, showed like a feast,  
And won by rareness such solemnity.  
The skipping king, he ambled up and down  
With shallow jesters and rash bavin wits,  
Soon kindled and soon burnt, carded his state,  
Mingled his royalty with cap'ring fools,  
Had his great name profaned with their scorns,  
And gave his countenance against his name  
To laugh at gibing boys, and stand the push  
Of every beardless vain comparative;  
Grew a companion to the common streets,  
Enfeoffed himself to popularity,  
That, being daily swallowed by men's eyes,  
They surfeited with honey and began  
To loathe the taste of sweetness, whereof a little  
More than a little is by much too much.  
So, when he had occasion to be seen,  
He was but as the cuckoo is in June,  
Heard, not regarded; seen, but with such eyes  
As, sick and blunted with community,  
Afford no extraordinary gaze  
Such as is bent on sunlike majesty  
When it shines seldom in admiring eyes;  
But rather drowsed and hung their eyelids down,  
Slept in his face, and rendered such aspect  
As cloudy men use to their adversaries,  
Being with his presence glutted, gorged, and full.  
And in that very line, Harry, standest thou;  
For thou hast lost thy princely privilege  
With vile participation. Not an eye  
But is aweary of thy common sight,  
Save mine, which hath desired to see thee more,  
Which now doth that I would not have it do:  
Make blind itself with foolish tenderness.

Prince Henry

I shall hereafter, my thrice gracious lord,  
Be more myself.

King Henry

For all the world,  
As thou art to this hour was Richard then  
When I from France set foot at Ravenspurgh;  
And even as I was then is Percy now.  
Now, by my sceptre, and my soul to boot,  
He hath more worthy interest to the state  
Than thou the shadow of succession;  
For of no right, nor colour like to right,  
He doth fill fields with harness in the realm,  
Turns head against the lion's armed jaws,  
And, being no more in debt to years than thou,  
Leads ancient lords and reverend bishops on  
To bloody battles and to bruising arms.  
What never-dying honour hath he got  
Against renowned Douglas! whose high deeds,  
Whose hot incursions and great name in arms,  
Holds from all soldiers chief majority  
And military title capital  
Through all the kingdoms that acknowledge Christ.  
Thrice hath this Hotspur, Mars in swathing clothes,  
This infant warrior, in his enterprises  
Discomfited great Douglas; ta'en him once,  
Enlarged him, and made a friend of him,  
To fill the mouth of deep defiance up,  
And shake the peace and safety of our throne.  
And what say you to this? Percy, Northumberland,  
The Archbishop's grace of York, Douglas, Mortimer,  
Capitulate against us and are up.  
But wherefore do I tell these news to thee?

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Why, Harry, do I tell thee of my foes,  
Which art my nearest and dearest enemy?  
Thou that art like enough, through vassal fear,  
Base inclination, and the start of spleen,  
To fight against me under Percy's pay,  
To dog his heels, and curtsy at his frowns,  
To show how much thou art degenerate.

Prince Henry      Do not think so; you shall not find it so.  
And God forgive them that so much have swayed  
Your Majesty's good thoughts away from me!  
I will redeem all this on Percy's head,  
And in the closing of some glorious day  
Be bold to tell you that I am your son;  
When I will wear a garment all of blood,  
And stain my favours in a bloody mask,  
Which, washed away, shall scour my shame with it;  
And that shall be the day, whene'er it lights,  
That this same child of honour and renown,  
This gallant Hotspur, this all-praised knight,  
And your unthought-of Harry chance to meet.  
For every honour sitting on his helm,  
Would they were multitudes, and on my head  
My shames redoubled! For the time will come  
That I shall make this northern youth exchange  
His glorious deeds for my indignities.  
Percy is but my factor, good my lord,  
To engross up glorious deeds on my behalf;  
And I will call him to so strict account  
That he shall render every glory up,  
Yea, even the slightest worship of his time,  
Or I will tear the reckoning from his heart.  
This, in the name of God, I promise here;  
The which, if He be pleased I shall perform,  
I do beseech your majesty may salve  
The long-grown wounds of my intemperance;  
If not, the end of life cancels all bands,  
And I will die a hundred thousand deaths  
Ere break the smallest parcel of this vow.

King Henry      A hundred thousand rebels die in this:  
Thou shalt have charge and sovereign trust herein.

**Enter BLUNT.**

How now, good Blunt? Thy looks are full of speed.

Blunt              So hath the business that I come to speak of.  
Lord Mortimer of Scotland hath sent word  
That Douglas and the English rebels met  
The eleventh of this month at Shrewsbury.  
A mighty and a fearful head they are,  
If promises be kept on every hand,  
As ever offered foul play in a state.

King Henry      The Earl of Westmoreland set forth today,  
With him my son, Lord John of Lancaster,  
For this advertisement is five days old.  
On Wednesday next, Harry, you shall set forward;  
On Thursday we ourselves will march.  
Our meeting is Bridgnorth; and, Harry, you  
Shall march through Gloucestershire, by which account,  
Our business valued, some twelve days hence  
Our general forces at Bridgnorth shall meet.  
Our hands are full of business; let's away:  
Advantage feeds him fat while men delay.

**Exeunt**

### Scene 3. Eastcheap. A Room in the Boar's Head Tavern.

**Enter FALSTAFF and BARDOLPH.**

Falstaff            Bardolph, am I not fall'n away vilely since this last action? Do I not bate? Do I not dwindle? Why, my skin hangs about me like an old lady's loose gown. I am withered like an old apple-john. Well, I'll repent, and that suddenly, while I am in some liking. I shall be out of heart shortly, and then I shall have no strength to repent. And I have not forgotten what the inside of a church is made of, I am a peppercorn, a brewer's horse. The inside of a church! Company, villainous company, hath been the spoil of me.

Bardolph            Sir John, you are so fretful you cannot live long.

Falstaff            Why, there is it. Come, sing me a bawdy song, make me merry. I was as virtuously given as a gentleman need to be: virtuous enough; swore little; diced not above seven times (a week); went to a bawdy-house not above once in a quarter (of an hour); paid money that I borrowed (three or four times); lived well, and in good compass; and now I live out of all order, out of all compass.

Bardolph            Why, you are so fat, Sir John, that you must needs be out of all compass, out of all reasonable compass, Sir John.

Falstaff            Do thou amend thy face, and I'll amend my life. Thou art our admiral, thou bearest the lantern in the poop, but 'tis in the nose of thee: thou art the Knight of the Burning Lamp.

Bardolph            Why, Sir John, my face does you no harm.

Falstaff            No, I'll be sworn, I make as good use of it as many a man doth of a death's-head or a memento mori. I never see thy face but I think upon hell-fire and Dives that lived in purple; for there he is in his robes, burning, burning. If thou wert any way given to virtue, I would swear by thy face: my oath should be "By this fire, that's God's angel!" But thou art altogether given over, and wert indeed, but for the light in thy face, the son of utter darkness. When thou rann'st up Gad's Hill in the night to catch my horse, if I did not think thou hadst been an ignis fatuus or a ball of wildfire, there's no purchase in money. O, thou art a perpetual triumph, an everlasting bonfire-light! Thou hast saved me a thousand marks in links and torches, walking with thee in the night betwixt tavern and tavern; but the sack that thou hast drunk me would have bought me lights as good cheap at the dearest chandler's in Europe. I have maintained that salamander of yours with fire any time this two-and-thirty years. God reward me for it!

Bardolph            'Sblood, I would my face were in your belly!

Falstaff            God-a-mercy! So should I be sure to be heart-burned.

**Enter HOSTESS.**

How now, dame Partlet the hen, have you enquired yet who picked my pocket?

Hostess            Why, Sir John, what do you think, Sir John? Do you think I keep thieves in my house? I have searched, I have enquired, so has my husband, man by man, boy by boy, servant by servant. The tithe of a hair was never lost in my house before.

Falstaff            Ye lie, hostess: Bardolph was shaved and lost many a hair, and I'll be sworn my pocket was picked. Go to, you are a woman, go.

Hostess            Who, I? No, I defy thee. God's light, I was never called so in mine own house before!

Falstaff            Go to, I know you well enough.

Hostess            No, Sir John, you do not know me, Sir John. I know you, Sir John: you owe me money, Sir John, and now you pick a quarrel to beguile me of it. I bought you a dozen of shirts to your back.

Falstaff            Dowlas, filthy dowlas. I have given them away to bakers' wives; they have made

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bolters of them.

Hostess Now as I am a true woman, holland of eight shillings an ell. You owe money here besides, Sir John, for your diet, and by-drinkings, and money lent you, four-and-twenty pound.

Falstaff He had his part of it; let him pay.

Hostess He? Alas, he is poor, he hath nothing.

Falstaff How, poor? Look upon his face. What call you rich? Let them coin his nose, let them coin his cheeks. I'll not pay a denier. What, will you make a younker of me? Shall I not take mine ease in mine inn but I shall have my pocket picked? I have lost a seal-ring of my grandfather's worth forty mark.

Hostess O Jesu, I have heard the Prince tell him, I know not how oft, that that ring was copper.

Falstaff How? The Prince is a Jack, a sneak-up. 'Sblood, and he were here I would cudgel him like a dog if he would say so.

**Enter** the PRINCE and PETO, marching; and FALSTAFF meets them, playing upon his truncheon like a fife.

How now, lad! Is the wind in that door, i'faith? Must we all march?

Bardolph Yea, two and two, Newgate fashion.

Hostess My lord, I pray you hear me.

Prince Henry What sayst thou, Mistress Quickly? How doth thy husband? I love him well, he is an honest man.

Hostess Good my lord, hear me.

Falstaff Prithree let her alone, and list to me.

Prince Henry What sayst thou, Jack?

Falstaff The other night I fell asleep here, behind the arras, and had my pocket picked. This house is turned bawdy-house - they pick pockets.

Prince Henry What didst thou lose, Jack?

Falstaff Wilt thou believe me, Hal, three or four bonds of forty pound apiece, and a seal-ring of my grandfather's.

Prince Henry A trifle, some eightpenny matter.

Hostess So I told him, my lord, and I said I heard your grace say so; and, my lord, he speaks most vilely of you, like a foul-mouthed man as he is, and said he would cudgel you.

Prince Henry What! He did not?

Hostess There's neither faith, truth, nor womanhood in me else.

Falstaff There's no more faith in thee than in a stewed prune, nor no more truth in thee than in a drawn fox; and for womanhood, Maid Marian may be the deputy's wife of the ward to thee. Go, you thing, go!

Hostess Say, what thing? What thing?

Falstaff What thing? Why, a thing to thank God on.

Hostess I am no thing to thank God on, I would thou shouldst know it. I am an honest man's wife, and, setting thy knighthood aside, thou art a knave to call me so.

Falstaff Setting thy womanhood aside, thou art a beast to say otherwise.

Hostess Say, what beast, thou knave, thou?

Falstaff What beast? Why, an otter.

Prince Henry An otter, Sir John? Why an otter?

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Falstaff Why, she's neither fish nor flesh; a man knows not where to have her.

Hostess Thou art an unjust man in saying so. Thou or any man knows where to have me, thou knave, thou.

Prince Henry Thou sayst true, hostess, and he slanders thee most grossly.

Hostess So he doth you, my lord, and said this other day you ought him a thousand pound.

Prince Henry Sirrah, do I owe you a thousand pound?

Falstaff A thousand pound, Hal? A million: thy love is worth a million; thou owest me thy love.

Hostess Nay, my lord, he called you Jack, and said he would cudgel you.

Falstaff Did I, Bardolph?

Bardolph Indeed, Sir John, you said so.

Falstaff Yea, if he said my ring was copper.

Prince Henry I say 'tis copper; darest thou be as good as thy word now?

Falstaff Why, Hal, thou knowest, as thou art but man, I dare; but as thou art prince, I fear thee as I fear the roaring of the lion's whelp.

Prince Henry And why not as the lion?

Falstaff The king himself is to be feared as the lion: dost thou think I'll fear thee as I fear thy father? Nay, and I do, I pray God my girdle break.

Prince Henry O, if it should, how would thy guts fall about thy knees! But sirrah, there's no room for faith, truth, nor honesty in this bosom of thine; it is all filled up with guts and midriff. Charge an honest woman with picking thy pocket? Why, thou whore-son impudent embossed rascal, if there were anything in thy pocket but tavern reckonings, memorandums of bawdy-houses, and one poor pennyworth of sugar-candy to make thee long-winded - if thy pocket were enriched with any other injuries but these, I am a villain. And yet you will stand to it, you will not pocket up wrong! Art thou not ashamed?

Falstaff Dost thou hear, Hal? Thou knowest in the state of innocency Adam fell; and what should poor Jack Falstaff do in the days of villainy? Thou seest I have more flesh than another man, and therefore more frailty. You confess then, you picked my pocket?

Prince Henry It appears so by the story.

Falstaff Hostess, I forgive thee. Go make ready breakfast, love thy husband, look to thy servants, cherish thy guests: thou shalt find me tractable to any honest reason; thou seest I am pacified still. Nay, prithee be gone.

**Exit HOSTESS.**

Now, Hal, to the news at court. For the robbery, lad, how is that answered?

Prince Henry O, my sweet beef, I must still be good angel to thee: the money is paid back again.

Falstaff O, I do not like that paying back, 'tis a double labour.

Prince Henry I am good friends with my father, and may do anything.

Falstaff Rob me the exchequer the first thing thou dost, and do it with unwashed hands too.

Bardolph Do, my lord.

Prince Henry I have procured thee, Jack, a charge of foot.

Falstaff I would it had been of horse. Where shall I find one that can steal well? O, for a fine thief of the age of two-and-twenty or thereabouts! I am heinously unprovided. Well, God be thanked for these rebels: they offend none but the virtuous. I laud them, I praise them.

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Prince Henry      Bardolph!

Bardolph          My lord?

Prince Henry      Go bear this letter to Lord John of Lancaster,  
To my brother John; this to my Lord of Westmoreland.

**Exit BARDOLPH.**

Go, Peto, to horse, to horse, for thou and I  
Have thirty miles to ride yet ere dinner-time.

**Exit PETO.**

Jack, meet me tomorrow in the Temple Hall  
At two o'clock in the afternoon.  
There shalt thou know thy charge, and there receive  
Money and order for their furniture.  
The land is burning, Percy stands on high,  
And either we or they must lower lie.

**Exit**

Falstaff            Rare words! Brave world! Hostess, my breakfast, come.  
O, I could wish this tavern were my drum!

**Exit**

## ACT 4.

### Scene 1. The Rebel Camp near Shrewsbury.

**Enter** HOTSPUR, WORCESTER, and DOUGLAS.

Hotspur                Well said, my noble Scot! If speaking truth  
                               In this fine age were not thought flattery,  
                               Such attribution should the Douglas have  
                               As not a soldier of this season's stamp  
                               Should go so general current through the world.  
                               By God, I cannot flatter, I do defy  
                               The tongues of soothers, but a braver place  
                               In my heart's love hath no man than yourself.  
                               Nay, task me to my word, approve me, lord.

Douglas                Thou art the king of honour.  
                               No man so potent breathes upon the ground  
                               But I will beard him.

Hotspur                Do so, and 'tis well. -

**Enter** a MESSENGER with letters.

                              What letters hast thou there?  
                               [To DOUGLAS] - I can but thank you.

Messenger            These letters come from your father.

Hotspur                Letters from him? Why comes he not himself?

Messenger            He cannot come, my lord, he is grievous sick.

Hotspur                Zounds, how has he the leisure to be sick  
                               In such a justling time? Who leads his power?  
                               Under whose government come they along?

Messenger            His letters bears his mind, not I, my lord.

Worcester             I prithee tell me, doth he keep his bed?

Messenger            He did, my lord, four days ere I set forth;  
                               And at the time of my departure thence  
                               He was much feared by his physicians.

Worcester             I would the state of time had first been whole  
                               Ere he by sickness had been visited:  
                               His health was never better worth than now.

Hotspur                Sick now? Droop now? This sickness doth infect  
                               The very life-blood of our enterprise;  
                               'Tis catching hither, even to our camp.  
                               He writes me here that inward sickness ....  
                               And that his friends by deputation  
                               Could not so soon be drawn; nor did he think it meet  
                               To lay so dangerous and dear a trust  
                               On any soul removed but on his own.  
                               Yet doth he give us bold advertisement  
                               That with our small conjunction we should on,  
                               To see how fortune is disposed to us;  
                               For, as he writes, there is no quailing now,  
                               Because the king is certainly possessed  
                               Of all our purposes. What say you to it?

Worcester             Your father's sickness is a maim to us.

Hotspur                A perilous gash, a very limb lopped off.  
                               And yet, in faith, it is not. His present want

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Seems more than we shall find it. Were it good  
To set the exact wealth of all our states  
All at one cast? To set so rich a main  
On the nice hazard of one doubtful hour?  
It were not good; for therein should we read  
The very bottom and the soul of hope,  
The very list, the very utmost bound,  
Of all our fortunes.

Douglas Faith, and so we should.  
Where now remains a sweet reversion,  
We may boldly spend upon the hope of what is to come in.  
A comfort of retirement lives in this.

Hotspur A rendezvous, a home to fly unto,  
If that the devil and mischance look big  
Upon the maidenhead of our affairs.

Worcester But yet I would your father had been here.  
The quality and hair of our attempt  
Brooks no division. It will be thought  
By some that know not why he is away  
That wisdom, loyalty, and mere dislike  
Of our proceedings kept the earl from hence.  
And think how such an apprehension  
May turn the tide of fearful faction,  
And breed a kind of question in our cause;  
For well you know we of the off'ring side  
Must keep aloof from strict arbitrement,  
And stop all sight-holes, every loop from whence  
The eye of reason may pry in upon us.  
This absence of your father's draws a curtain  
That shows the ignorant a kind of fear  
Before not dreamt of.

Hotspur You strain too far.  
I rather of his absence make this use:  
It lends a lustre and more great opinion,  
A larger dare to our great enterprise,  
Than if the earl were here; for men must think,  
If we without his help can make a head  
To push against a kingdom, with his help  
We shall o'erturn it topsy-turvy down.  
Yet all goes well, yet all our joints are whole.

Douglas As heart can think. There is not such a word  
Spoke of in Scotland as this term of fear.

**Enter SIR RICHARD VERNON.**

Hotspur My cousin Vernon, welcome, by my soul!

Vernon Pray God my news be worth a welcome, lord.  
The Earl of Westmoreland, seven thousand strong,  
Is marching hitherwards; with him Prince John.

Hotspur No harm; what more?

Vernon And further, I have learned  
The king himself in person is set forth,  
Or hitherwards intended speedily,  
With strong and mighty preparation.

Hotspur He shall be welcome too. Where is his son,  
The nimble-footed madcap Prince of Wales,  
And his comrades that daft the world aside  
And bid it pass?

Vernon All furnished, all in arms;  
All plumed like estridges that with the wind  
Bated like eagles having lately bathed,

Glittering in golden coats, like images;  
 As full of spirit as the month of May,  
 And gorgeous as the sun at midsummer;  
 Wanton as youthful goats, wild as young bulls.  
 I saw young Harry with his beaver on,  
 His cushes on his thighs, gallantly armed,  
 Rise from the ground like feathered Mercury,  
 And vaulted with such ease into his seat  
 As if an angel dropped down from the clouds  
 To turn and wind a fiery Pegasus  
 And witch the world with noble horsemanship.

Hotspur                      No more, no more. Worse than the sun in March  
 This praise doth nourish agues. Let them come.  
 They come like sacrifices in their trim,  
 And to the fire-eyed maid of smoky war  
 All hot and bleeding will we offer them.  
 The mailed Mars shall on his altar sit  
 Up to the ears in blood. I am on fire  
 To hear this rich reprisal is so nigh  
 And yet not ours. Come, let me taste my horse,  
 Who is to bear me like a thunderbolt  
 Against the bosom of the Prince of Wales.  
 Harry to Harry shall, hot horse to horse,  
 Meet, and ne'er part till one drop down a corse.  
 O that Glendower were come!

Vernon                      There is more news.  
 I learned in Worcester, as I rode along,  
 He cannot draw his power this fourteen days.

Douglas                     That's the worst tidings that I hear of yet.

Worcester                  Ay, by my faith, that bears a frosty sound.

Hotspur                     What may the king's whole battle reach unto?

Vernon                      To thirty thousand.

Hotspur                     Forty let it be.  
 My father and Glendower being both away,  
 The powers of us may serve so great a day.  
 Come, let us take a muster speedily:  
 Doomsday is near - die all, die merrily.

Douglas                     Talk not of dying: I am out of fear  
 Of death or death's hand for this one half year.

**Exeunt**

## Scene 2. A Road near Coventry.

**Enter** FALSTAFF and BARDOLPH.

Falstaff                     Bardolph, get thee before to Coventry; fill me a bottle of sack. Our soldiers shall  
 march through. We'll to Sutton Co'fil' tonight.

Bardolph                   Will you give me money, captain?

Falstaff                     Lay out, lay out.

Bardolph                   This bottle makes an angel.

Falstaff                     And if it do, take it for thy labour; and if it make twenty, take them all - I'll answer  
 the coinage. Bid my lieutenant Peto meet me at town's end.

Bardolph                   I will, captain. Farewell.

**Exit**

Falstaff                    If I be not ashamed of my soldiers, I am a soused gurnet. I have misused the king's press damnably. I have got in exchange of a hundred and fifty soldiers three hundred and odd pounds. I press me none but good householders, yeomen's sons; inquire me out contracted bachelors, such as had been asked twice on the banns - such a commodity of warm slaves as had as lief hear the devil as a drum, such as fear the report of a caliver worse than a struck fowl or a hurt wild duck. I pressed me none but such toasts-and-butter, with hearts in their bellies no bigger than pins' heads, and they have bought out their services; and now my whole charge consists of ensigns, corporals, lieutenants, gentlemen of companies - slaves as ragged as Lazarus in the painted cloth, where the glut-ton's dogs licked his sores - and such as indeed were never soldiers, but discarded unjust servingmen, younger sons to younger brothers, revolted tapsters, and ostlers trade-fall'n; the cankers of a calm world and a long peace, ten times more dishonourable-ragged than an old fazed ensign; and such have I to fill up the rooms of them as have bought out their services that you would think that I had a hundred and fifty tattered prodigals lately come from swine-keeping, from eating draff and husks. A mad fellow met me on the way and told me I had unloaded all the gibbets and pressed the dead bodies. No eye hath seen such scarecrows. I'll not march through Coventry with them, that's flat. Nay, and the villains march wide betwixt the legs, as if they had gyves on, for indeed I had the most of them out of prison. There's not a shirt and a half in all my company; and the half shirt is two napkins tacked together and thrown over the shoulders like a herald's coat without sleeves; and the shirt, to say the truth, stolen from my host at Saint Albans, or the red-nose innkeeper of Daventry. But that's all one; they'll find linen enough on every hedge.

Enter the PRINCE and the Lord of WESTMORELAND.

Prince Henry            How now, blown Jack? How now, quilt?

Falstaff                    What, Hal! How now, mad wag? What a devil dost thou in Warwickshire? My good Lord of Westmoreland! I cry you mercy, I thought your honour had already been at Shrewsbury.

Westmoreland          Faith, Sir John, 'tis more than time that I were there, and you too; but my powers are there already. The king, I can tell you, looks for us all; we must away all night.

Falstaff                    Tut, never fear me, I am as vigilant as a cat to steal cream.

Prince Henry            I think, to steal cream indeed, for thy theft hath already made thee butter. But tell me, Jack, whose fellows are these that come after?

Falstaff                    Mine, Hal, mine.

Prince Henry            I did never see such pitiful rascals.

Falstaff                    Tut, tut, good enough to toss; food for powder, food for powder; they'll fill a pit as well as better. Tush, man, mortal men, mortal men.

Westmoreland          Ay, but, Sir John, methinks they are exceeding poor and bare, too beggarly.

Falstaff                    Faith, for their poverty, I know not where they had that; and for their bareness, I am sure they never learned that of me.

Prince Henry            No, I'll be sworn, unless you call three fingers in the ribs bare. But, sirrah, make haste. Percy is already in the field.

**Exit**

Falstaff                    What, is the king encamped?

Westmoreland          He is, Sir John. I fear we shall stay too long.

**Exit**

Falstaff                    Well, to the latter end of a fray and the beginning of a feast fits a dull fighter and a keen guest.

**Exit**

**Scene 3. The Rebel Camp near Shrewsbury.****Enter** HOTSPUR, WORCESTER, DOUGLAS, VERNON.

Hotspur                We'll fight with him tonight.

Worcester            It may not be.

Douglas              You give him then advantage.

Vernon                Not a whit.

Hotspur              Why say you so? Looks he not for supply?

Vernon                So do we.

Hotspur              His is certain, ours is doubtful.

Worcester            Good cousin, be advised: stir not tonight.

Vernon                Do not, my lord.

Douglas              You do not counsel well.  
You speak it out of fear and cold heart.

Vernon                Do me no slander, Douglas. By my life -  
And I dare well maintain it with my life -  
If well-respected honour bid me on,  
I hold as little counsel with weak fear  
As you, my lord, or any Scot that this day lives.  
Let it be seen tomorrow in the battle  
Which of us fears.

Douglas              Yea, or tonight.

Vernon                Content.

Hotspur              Tonight, say I.

Vernon                Come, come, it may not be. I wonder much,  
Being men of such great leading as you are,  
That you foresee not what impediments  
Drag back our expedition. Certain horse  
Of my cousin Vernon's are not yet come up;  
Your uncle Worcester's horse came but today,  
And now their pride and mettle is asleep,  
Their courage with hard labour tame and dull,  
That not a horse is half the half himself.

Hotspur              So are the horses of the enemy  
In general journey-bated and brought low.  
The better part of ours are full of rest.

Worcester            The number of the king exceedeth ours.  
For God's sake, cousin, stay till all come in.  
[The trumpet sounds a parley]

**Enter** Sir Walter BLUNT.

Blunt                 I come with gracious offers from the king,  
If you vouchsafe me hearing and respect.

Hotspur              Welcome, Sir Walter Blunt; and would to God  
You were of our determination!  
Some of us love you well; and even those some  
Envy your great deservings and good name,  
Because you are not of our quality,  
But stand against us like an enemy.

Blunt                 And God defend but still I should stand so,  
So long as out of limit and true rule

You stand against anointed majesty.  
 But to my charge. The king hath sent to know  
 The nature of your griefs, and whereupon  
 You conjure from the breast of civil peace  
 Such bold hostility, teaching his duteous land  
 Audacious cruelty. If that the king  
 Have any way your good deserts forgot,  
 Which he confesseth to be manifold,  
 He bids you name your griefs, and with all speed  
 You shall have your desires with interest,  
 And pardon absolute for yourself and these  
 Herein misled by your suggestion.

Hotspur

The king is kind, and well we know the king  
 Knows at what time to promise, when to pay.  
 My father and my uncle and myself  
 Did give him that same royalty he wears,  
 And when he was not six-and-twenty strong,  
 Sick in the world's regard, wretched and low,  
 A poor unminded outlaw sneaking home,  
 My father gave him welcome to the shore;  
 And when he heard him swear and vow to God  
 He came but to be Duke of Lancaster,  
 To sue his livery, and beg his peace  
 With tears of innocency and terms of zeal,  
 My father, in kind heart and pity moved,  
 Swore him assistance, and performed it too.  
 Now when the lords and barons of the realm  
 Perceived Northumberland did lean to him,  
 The more and less came in with cap and knee,  
 Met him in boroughs, cities, villages,  
 Attended him on bridges, stood in lanes,  
 Laid gifts before him, proffered him their oaths,  
 Gave him their heirs as pages, followed him  
 Even at the heels in golden multitudes.  
 He presently, as greatness knows itself,  
 Steps me a little higher than his vow  
 Made to my father while his blood was poor  
 Upon the naked shore at Ravenspurgh;  
 And now, forsooth, takes on him to reform  
 Some certain edicts and some strait decrees  
 That lie too heavy on the commonwealth,  
 Cries out upon abuses, seems to weep  
 Over his country's wrongs; and by this face,  
 This seeming brow of justice, did he win  
 The hearts of all that he did angle for;  
 Proceeded further, cut me off the heads  
 Of all the favourites that the absent king  
 In deputation left behind him here  
 When he was personal in the Irish war.

Blunt

Tut, I came not to hear this.

Hotspur

Then to the point.  
 In short time after, he deposed the king;  
 Soon after that deprived him of his life;  
 And in the neck of that tasked the whole state;  
 To make that worse, suffered his kinsman March -  
 Who is, if every owner were well placed,  
 Indeed his king - to be engaged in Wales,  
 There without ransom to lie forfeited;  
 Disgraced me in my happy victories,  
 Sought to entrap me by intelligence,  
 Rated mine uncle from the Council-board,  
 In rage dismissed my father from the court,  
 Broke oath on oath, committed wrong on wrong,  
 And, in conclusion, drove us to seek out  
 This head of safety, and withal to pry  
 Into his title, the which we find

Too indirect for long continuance.

Blunt                    Shall I return this answer to the king?

Hotspur                Not so, Sir Walter. We'll withdraw awhile.  
Go to the king; and let there be impawned  
Some surety for a safe return again,  
And in the morning early shall mine uncle  
Bring him our purposes. And so farewell.

Blunt                    I would you would accept of grace and love.

Hotspur                And maybe so we shall.

Blunt                    Pray God you do.

**Exeunt**

### Scene 4. York. A Room in the Archbishop's Palace.

**Enter** the ARCHBISHOP OF YORK and SIR MICHAEL.

Archbishop            Hie, good Sir Michael, bear this sealed brief  
With winged haste to the lord marshal;  
This to my cousin Scroop; and all the rest  
To whom they are directed. If you knew  
How much they do import you would make haste.

Sir Michael           My good lord, I guess their tenor.

Archbishop           Like enough you do.  
Tomorrow, good Sir Michael, is a day  
Wherein the fortune of ten thousand men  
Must bide the touch; for, sir, at Shrewsbury,  
As I am truly given to understand,  
The king with mighty and quick-raised power  
Meets with Lord Harry; and I fear, Sir Michael,  
What with the sickness of Northumberland,  
Whose power was in the first proportion,  
And what with Owen Glendower's absence thence,  
Who with them was a rated sinew too,  
And comes not in, o'erruled by prophecies,  
I fear the power of Percy is too weak  
To wage an instant trial with the king.

Sir Michael           Why, my good lord, you need not fear;  
There is Douglas and Lord Mortimer.

Archbishop           No, Mortimer is not there.

Sir Michael           But there is Mordake, Vernon, Lord Harry Percy,  
And there is my Lord of Worcester, and a head  
Of gallant warriors, noble gentlemen.

Archbishop           And so there is; but yet the king hath drawn  
The special head of all the land together:  
The Prince of Wales, Lord John of Lancaster,  
The noble Westmoreland, and warlike Blunt,  
And many more corrivals and dear men  
Of estimation and command in arms.

Sir Michael           Doubt not, my lord, they shall be well opposed.

Archbishop           I hope no less, yet needful 'tis to fear;  
And to prevent the worst, Sir Michael, speed.  
For if Lord Percy thrive not, ere the king  
Dismiss his power he means to visit us,  
For he hath heard of our confederacy,

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

And 'tis but wisdom to make strong against him.  
Therefore make haste. I must go write again  
To other friends. And so farewell, Sir Michael.

**Exeunt**

**ACT 5.****Scene 1. The King's Camp near Shrewsbury.**

**Enter** the KING, PRINCE OF WALES, Lord John of LANCASTER, SIR WALTER BLUNT, and FALSTAFF.

King Henry           How bloodily the sun begins to peer  
Above yon bulky hill! The day looks pale  
At his distemp'ration.

Prince Henry         The southern wind  
Doth play the trumpet to his purposes,  
And by his hollow whistling in the leaves  
Foretells a tempest and a blust'ring day.

King Henry           Then with the losers let it sympathize,  
For nothing can seem foul to those that win.  
[The trumpet sounds]

**Enter** WORCESTER and VERNON.

How now, my Lord of Worcester! 'Tis not well  
That you and I should meet upon such terms  
As now we meet. You have deceived our trust,  
And made us doff our easy robes of peace  
To crush our old limbs in ungentle steel.  
This is not well, my lord, this is not well.  
What say you to it? Will you again unknit  
This churlish knot of all-aborred war,  
And move in that obedient orb again  
Where you did give a fair and natural light,  
And be no more an exhaled meteor,  
A prodigy of fear, and a portent  
Of broached mischief to the unborn times?

Worcester           Hear me, my liege.  
For mine own part I could be well content  
To entertain the lag-end of my life  
With quiet hours; for I protest  
I have not sought the day of this dislike.

King Henry         You have not sought it! How comes it then?

Falstaff             Rebellion lay in his way, and he found it.

Prince Henry        Peace, chewet, peace!

Worcester           It pleased your majesty to turn your looks  
Of favour from myself and all our house,  
And yet I must remember you, my lord,  
We were the first and dearest of your friends.  
For you my staff of office did I break  
In Richard's time, and posted day and night  
To meet you on the way and kiss your hand  
When yet you were in place and in account  
Nothing so strong and fortunate as I.  
It was myself, my brother, and his son  
That brought you home and boldly did outdare  
The dangers of the time. You swore to us,  
And you did swear that oath at Doncaster,  
That you did nothing purpose 'gainst the state,  
Nor claim no further than your new-fall'n right,  
The seat of Gaunt, dukedom of Lancaster.  
To this we swore our aid; but in short space  
It rained down fortune show'ring on your head,

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

And such a flood of greatness fell on you,  
What with our help, what with the absent king,  
What with the injuries of a wanton time,  
The seeming sufferances that you had borne,  
And the contrarious winds that held the king  
So long in his unlucky Irish wars  
That all in England did repute him dead;  
And from this swarm of fair advantages  
You took occasion to be quickly wooed  
To gripe the general sway into your hand,  
Forgot your oath to us at Doncaster,  
And, being fed by us, you used us so  
As that ungentle gull, the cuckoo's bird,  
Useth the sparrow - did oppress our nest,  
Grew by our feeding to so great a bulk  
That even our love durst not come near your sight  
For fear of swallowing; but with nimble wing  
We were enforced for safety sake to fly  
Out of your sight, and raise this present head,  
Whereby we stand opposed by such means  
As you yourself have forged against yourself  
By unkind usage, dangerous countenance,  
And violation of all faith and troth  
Sworn to us in your younger enterprise.

King Henry

These things indeed you have articulate,  
Proclaimed at market crosses, read in churches,  
To face the garment of rebellion  
With some fine colour that may please the eye  
Of fickle changelings and poor discontents,  
Which gape and rub the elbow at the news  
Of hurly-burly innovation;  
And never yet did insurrection want  
Such water-colours to impaint his cause,  
Nor moody beggars, starving for a time  
Of pell-mell havoc and confusion.

Prince Henry

In both your armies there is many a soul  
Shall pay full dearly for this encounter  
If once they join in trial. Tell your nephew,  
The Prince of Wales doth join with all the world  
In praise of Henry Percy. By my hopes,  
This present enterprise set off his head,  
I do not think a braver gentleman,  
More active-valiant or more valiant-young,  
More daring or more bold, is now alive  
To grace this latter age with noble deeds.  
For my part, I may speak it to my shame,  
I have a truant been to chivalry;  
And so I hear he doth account me too.  
Yet this, before my father's majesty:  
I am content that he shall take the odds  
Of his great name and estimation,  
And will, to save the blood on either side,  
Try fortune with him in a single fight.

King Henry

And, Prince of Wales, so dare we venture thee,  
Albeit considerations infinite  
Do make against it. No, good Worcester, no.  
We love our people well; even those we love  
That are misled upon your cousin's part;  
And will they take the offer of our grace,  
Both he and they and you, yea, every man  
Shall be my friend again, and I'll be his.  
So tell your cousin, and bring me word  
What he will do; but if he will not yield,  
Rebuke and dread correction wait on us,  
And they shall do their office. So, be gone.  
We will not now be troubled with reply.

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

We offer fair, take it advisedly.

**Exeunt** WORCESTER and VERNON.

Prince Henry        It will not be accepted, on my life.  
The Douglas and the Hotspur both together  
Are confident against the world in arms.

King Henry        Hence, therefore, every leader to his charge;  
For on their answer will we set on them,  
And God befriend us as our cause is just!

**Exeunt** all but the PRINCE and FALSTAFF.

Falstaff            Hal, if thou see me down in the battle, and bestride me, so; 'tis a point of friendship.

Prince Henry       Nothing but a Colossus can do thee that friendship. Say thy prayers, and farewell.

Falstaff            I would 'twere bedtime, Hal, and all well.

Prince Henry       Why, thou owest God a death.

**Exit**

Falstaff            'Tis not due yet; I would be loath to pay him before his day. What need I be so forward with him that calls not on me? Well, 'tis no matter; honour pricks me on. Yea, but how if honour prick me off when I come on? How then? Can honour set to a leg? No. Or an arm? No. Or take away the grief of a wound? No. Honour hath no skill in surgery then? No. What is honour? A word. What is in that word 'honour'? What is that 'honour'? Air. A trim reckoning! Who hath it? He that died a-Wednesday. Doth he feel it? No. Doth he hear it? No. 'Tis insensible then? Yea, to the dead. But will it not live with the living? No. Why? Detraction will not suffer it. Therefore I'll none of it. Honour is a mere scutcheon - and so ends my catechism.

**Exit**

## Scene 2. The Rebel Camp near Shrewsbury.

**Enter** WORCESTER and SIR RICHARD VERNON.

Worcester        O no, my nephew must not know, Sir Richard,  
The liberal and kind offer of the king.

Vernon            'Twere best he did.

Worcester        Then are we all undone.  
It is not possible, it cannot be,  
The king should keep his word in loving us;  
He will suspect us still, and find a time  
To punish this offence in other faults.  
Supposition all our lives shall be stuck full of eyes,  
For treason is but trusted like the fox,  
Who, never so tame, so cherished and locked up,  
Will have a wild trick of his ancestors.  
Look how we can, or sad or merrily,  
Interpretation will misquote our looks,  
And we shall feed like oxen at a stall,  
The better cherished still the nearer death.  
My nephew's trespass may be well forgot;  
It hath the excuse of youth and heat of blood,  
And an adopted name of privilege,  
A hare-brained Hotspur, governed by a spleen.  
All his offences live upon my head  
And on his father's. We did train him on,

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

And, his corruption being ta'en from us,  
We, as the spring of all, shall pay for all.  
Therefore, good cousin, let not Harry know,  
In any case, the offer of the king.

Vernon                    Deliver what you will; I'll say 'tis so.  
Here comes your cousin.

**Enter** HOTSPUR and DOUGLAS.

Hotspur                My uncle is returned;  
Deliver up my Lord of Westmoreland.  
Uncle, what news?

Worcester            The king will bid you battle presently.

Douglas              Defy him by the Lord of Westmoreland.

Hotspur              Lord Douglas, go you and tell him so.

Douglas              Marry, and shall, and very willingly.

**Exit**

Worcester            There is no seeming mercy in the king.

Hotspur              Did you beg any? God forbid!

Worcester            I told him gently of our grievances,  
Of his oath-breaking; which he mended thus:  
By now forswearing that he is forsworn.  
He calls us rebels, traitors, and will scourge  
With haughty arms this hateful name in us.

**Re-enter** DOUGLAS.

Douglas              Arm, gentlemen, to arms! For I have thrown  
A brave defiance in king Henry's teeth,  
And Westmoreland, that was engaged, did bear it,  
Which cannot choose but bring him quickly on.

Worcester            The Prince of Wales stepped forth before the king,  
And, nephew, challenged you to single fight.

Hotspur              O, would the quarrel lay upon our heads,  
And that no man might draw short breath today  
But I and Harry Monmouth! Tell me, tell me,  
How showed his tasking? Seemed it in contempt?

Vernon                No, by my soul. I never in my life  
Did hear a challenge urged more modestly,  
Unless a brother should a brother dare  
To gentle exercise and proof of arms.  
He gave you all the duties of a man,  
Trimmed up your praises with a princely tongue,  
Spoke your deservings like a chronicle,  
Making you ever better than his praise  
By still dispraising praise valued with you,  
And, which became him like a prince indeed,  
He made a blushing cital of himself,  
And chid his truant youth with such a grace  
As if he mastered there a double spirit  
Of teaching and of learning instantly.  
There did he pause; - but let me tell the world,  
If he outlive the envy of this day,  
England did never owe so sweet a hope,  
So much misconstrued in his wantonness.

Hotspur              Cousin, I think thou art enamoured  
On his follies. Never did I hear  
Of any prince so wild a liberty.  
But be he as he will, yet once ere night

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

I will embrace him with a soldier's arm,  
That he shall shrink under my courtesy.  
Arm, arm with speed! And, fellows, soldiers, friends,  
Better consider what you have to do  
Than I, that have not well the gift of tongue,  
Can lift your blood up with persuasion.

**Enter** a MESSENGER.

Messenger            My lord, here are letters for you.

Hotspur                I cannot read them now.  
O gentlemen, the time of life is short!  
To spend that shortness basely were too long  
If life did ride upon a dial's point,  
Still ending at the arrival of an hour.  
And if we live, we live to tread on kings;  
If die, brave death when princes die with us!  
Now, for our consciences, the arms are fair  
When the intent of bearing them is just.

**Enter** another MESSENGER.

2nd Messenger        My lord, prepare; the king comes on apace.

Hotspur                I thank him that he cuts me from my tale,  
For I profess not talking, only this:  
Let each man do his best; and here draw I  
A sword whose temper I intend to stain  
With the best blood that I can meet withal  
In the adventure of this perilous day.  
Now, Esperance! Percy! And set on!  
Sound all the lofty instruments of war,  
And by that music let us all embrace;  
For, heaven to earth, some of us never shall  
A second time do such a courtesy.  
[Here they embrace. The trumpets sound]

**Exeunt**

### Scene 3. Shrewsbury. The Battlefield.

The KING enters with his POWER.

Alarum, and exeunt to the battle.  
Then enter DOUGLAS, and SIR WALTER BLUNT disguised as the king.

Blunt                  What is thy name, that in the battle thus  
Thou crossest me? What honour dost thou seek  
Upon my head?

Douglas                Know then my name is Douglas,  
And I do haunt thee in the battle thus  
Because some tell me that thou art a king.

Blunt                  They tell thee true.

Douglas                The Lord of Stafford dear today hath bought  
Thy likeness, for instead of thee, King Harry,  
This sword hath ended him; so shall it thee,  
Unless thou yield thee as my prisoner.

Blunt                  I was not born a yielder, thou proud Scot,  
And thou shalt find a king that will revenge  
Lord Stafford's death.

They fight. DOUGLAS kills BLUNT. Then enter HOTSPUR.

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Hotspur O Douglas, hadst thou fought at Holmedon thus,  
I never had triumphed upon a Scot.

Douglas All's done, all's won: here breathless lies the king.

Hotspur Where?

Douglas Here.

Hotspur This, Douglas? No; I know this face full well:  
A gallant knight he was, his name was Blunt;  
Semblably furnished like the king himself.

Douglas A fool go with thy soul, whither it goes!  
A borrowed title hast thou bought too dear.  
Why didst thou tell me that thou wert a king?

Hotspur The king hath many marching in his coats.

Douglas Now, by my sword, I will kill all his coats;  
I'll murder all his wardrobe, piece by piece,  
Until I meet the king.

Hotspur Up and away!  
Our soldiers stand full fairly for the day.

**Exeunt**

Alarum. Enter FALSTAFF solus.

Falstaff Though I could scape shot-free at London, I fear the shot here; here's no scoring but upon the pate. Soft, who are you? Sir Walter Blunt - there's honour for you! Here's no vanity! I am as hot as molten lead, and as heavy too. God keep lead out of me; I need no more weight than mine own bowels. I have led my ragamuffins where they are peppered; there's not three of my hundred and fifty left alive, and they are for the town's end, to beg during life. But who comes here?

**Enter** the PRINCE.

Prince Henry What, stands thou idle here? Lend me thy sword.  
Many a nobleman lies stark and stiff  
Under the hoofs of vaunting enemies, whose deaths are yet unrevenged. I  
prithee lend me thy sword.

Falstaff O Hal, I prithee give me leave to breathe awhile. Turk Gregory never did such  
deeds in arms as I have done this day. I have paid Percy, I have made him sure.

Prince Henry He is indeed, and living to kill thee.  
I prithee lend me thy sword.

Falstaff Nay, before God, Hal, if Percy be alive thou gets not my sword; but take my pis-  
tol if thou wilt.

Prince Henry Give it me. What, is it in the case?

Falstaff Ay, Hal. 'Tis hot, 'tis hot. There's that will sack a city.  
[The PRINCE draws it out, and finds it to be a bottle of sack]

Prince Henry What, is it a time to jest and dally now?  
[He throws the bottle at him]

**Exit**

Falstaff Well, if Percy be alive, I'll pierce him. If he do come in my way, so; if he do not, if  
I come in his willingly, let him make a carbonado of me. I like not such grinning  
honour as Sir Walter hath. Give me life, which if I can save, so; if not, honour  
comes unlooked for, and there's an end.

**Exit**

**Scene 4. Another Part of the Field.**

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Alarum. Excursions.

Enter the KING, the PRINCE, Lord John of LANCASTER, Earl of WESTMORELAND.

King Henry I prithee Harry, withdraw thyself, thou bleed'st too much.  
Lord John of Lancaster, go you with him.

Lancaster Not I, my lord, unless I did bleed too.

Prince Henry I beseech your majesty, make up,  
Lest your retirement do amaze your friends.

King Henry I will do so. My Lord of Westmoreland,  
Lead him to his tent.

Westmoreland Come, my lord, I'll lead you to your tent.

Prince Henry Lead me, my lord? I do not need your help,  
And God forbid a shallow scratch should drive  
The Prince of Wales from such a field as this,  
Where stained nobility lies trodden on,  
And rebels' arms triumph in massacres!

Lancaster We breathe too long. Come, cousin Westmoreland,  
Our duty this way lies. For God's sake, come.

**Exeunt** LANCASTER and WESTMORELAND.

Prince Henry By God, thou hast deceived me, Lancaster;  
I did not think thee lord of such a spirit.  
Before, I loved thee as a brother, John,  
But now I do respect thee as my soul.

King Henry I saw him hold Lord Percy at the point  
With lustier maintenance than I did look for  
Of such an ungrown warrior.

Prince Henry O, this boy lends mettle to us all!

**Exit**

Enter DOUGLAS.

Douglas Another king? They grow like Hydra's heads.  
I am the Douglas, fatal to all those  
That wear those colours on them. What art thou  
That counterfeit'st the person of a king?

King Henry The king himself, who, Douglas, grieves at heart  
So many of his shadows thou hast met,  
And not the very king. I have two boys  
Seek Percy and thyself about the field,  
But seeing thou fall'st on me so luckily  
I will assay thee - and defend thyself.

Douglas I fear thou art another counterfeit;  
And yet, in faith, thou bearest thee like a king.  
But mine I am sure thou art, whoe'er thou be,  
And thus I win thee.  
[They fight, the king being in danger]

**Re-enter** PRINCE OF WALES.

Prince Henry Hold up thy head, vile Scot, or thou art like  
Never to hold it up again. The spirits  
Of valiant Shirley, Stafford, Blunt, are in my arms.  
It is the Prince of Wales that threatens thee,  
Who never promiseth but he means to pay.  
[They fight. DOUGLAS flieth]  
Cheerly, my lord, how fares your grace?  
Sir Nicholas Gawsey hath for succour sent,  
And so hath Clifton - I'll to Clifton straight.

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

King Henry            Stay, and breathe a while.  
                         Thou hast redeemed thy lost opinion,  
                         And showed thou mak'st some tender of my life,  
                         In this fair rescue thou hast brought to me.

Prince Henry        O God, they did me too much injury  
                         That ever said I hearkened for your death.  
                         If it were so, I might have let alone  
                         The insulting hand of Douglas over you,  
                         Which would have been as speedy in your end  
                         As all the poisonous potions in the world,  
                         And saved the treacherous labour of your son.

King Henry            Make up to Clifton; I'll to Sir Nicholas Gawsey.

**Exit**

Enter HOTSPUR.

Hotspur              If I mistake not, thou art Harry Monmouth.

Prince Henry        Thou speak'st as if I would deny my name.

Hotspur              My name is Harry Percy.

Prince Henry        Why, then I see  
                         A very valiant rebel of the name.  
                         I am the Prince of Wales; and think not, Percy,  
                         To share with me in glory any more:  
                         Two stars keep not their motion in one sphere,  
                         Nor can one England brook a double reign  
                         Of Harry Percy and the Prince of Wales.

Hotspur              Nor shall it, Harry, for the hour is come  
                         To end the one of us - and would to God  
                         Thy name in arms were now as great as mine!

Prince Henry        I'll make it greater ere I part from thee,  
                         And all the budding honours on thy crest  
                         I'll crop, to make a garland for my head.

Hotspur              I can no longer brook thy vanities.  
                         [They fight]

**Enter FALSTAFF.**

Falstaff              Well said, Hal! To it, Hal! Nay, you shall find no boy's play here, I can tell you.

**Re-enter DOUGLAS.**

                         He fighteth with Falstaff, who falls down as if he were dead.

**Exit DOUGLAS.**

The PRINCE wounds HOTSPUR, who falls.

Hotspur              O Harry, thou hast robbed me of my youth!  
                         I better brook the loss of brittle life  
                         Than those proud titles thou hast won of me:  
                         They wound my thoughts worse than thy sword my flesh.  
                         But thoughts, the slaves of life, and life, time's fool,  
                         And time, that takes survey of all the world,  
                         Must have a stop. O, I could prophesy,  
                         But that the earthy and cold hand of death  
                         Lies on my tongue. No, Percy, thou art dust,  
                         And food for -  
                         [Dies]

Prince Henry        For worms, brave Percy. Fare thee well, great heart.  
                         Ill-weaved ambition, how much art thou shrunk!  
                         When that this body did contain a spirit,  
                         A kingdom for it was too small a bound;  
                         But now two paces of the vilest earth  
                         Is room enough. This earth that bears thee dead

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Bears not alive so stout a gentleman.  
If thou wert sensible of courtesy,  
I should not make so dear a show of zeal.  
But let my favours hide thy mangled face,  
And, even in thy behalf, I'll thank myself  
For doing these fair rites of tenderness.  
Adieu, and take thy praise with thee to heaven!  
Thy ignominy sleep with thee in the grave,  
But not remembered in thy epitaph.  
[He spieth FALSTAFF on the ground]  
What, old acquaintance, could not all this flesh  
Keep in a little life? Poor Jack, farewell!  
I could have better spared a better man.  
O, I should have a heavy miss of thee  
If I were much in love with vanity.  
Death hath not struck so fat a deer today,  
Though many dearer, in this bloody fray.  
Embowelled will I see thee by and by;  
Till then in blood by noble Percy lie.

**Exit**

FALSTAFF riseth up.

Falstaff                    Embowelled? If thou embowel me today, I'll give you leave to powder me, and eat me too, tomorrow. 'Sblood, 'twas time to counterfeit, or that hot termagant Scot had paid me, scot and lot too. Counterfeit? I lie, I am no counterfeit. To die is to be a counterfeit, for he is but the counterfeit of a man who hath not the life of a man; but to counterfeit dying when a man thereby liveth is to be no counterfeit, but the true and perfect image of life indeed. The better part of valour is discretion, in the which better part I have saved my life. Zounds, I am afraid of this gunpowder Percy, though he be dead. How if he should counterfeit too, and rise? By my faith, I am afraid he would prove the better counterfeit. Therefore I'll make him sure; yea, and I'll swear I killed him. Why may not he rise as well as I? Nothing confutes me but eyes, and nobody sees me. Therefore, sirrah,  
[Stabs him]  
with a new wound in your thigh, come you along with me.  
[He takes up HOTSPUR on his back]

**Re-enter** PRINCE and John of LANCASTER.

Prince Henry            Come, brother John, full bravely hast thou fleshed  
Thy maiden sword.

Lancaster                But soft, whom have we here?  
Did you not tell me this fat man was dead?

Prince Henry            I did; I saw him dead,  
Breathless and bleeding on the ground. - Art thou alive,  
Or is it fantasy that plays upon our eyesight?  
I prithee speak; we will not trust our eyes  
Without our ears. Thou art not what thou seem'st.

Falstaff                    No, that's certain, I am not a double-man; but if I be not Jack Falstaff, then am I  
a Jack. There is Percy.  
[Throwing the body down]  
If your father will do me any honour, so; if not, let him kill the next Percy himself.  
I look to be either earl or duke, I can assure you.

Prince Henry            Why, Percy I killed myself, and saw thee dead.

Falstaff                    Didst thou? Lord, Lord, how this world is given to lying! I grant you I was down,  
and out of breath, and so was he; but we rose both at an instant and fought a  
long hour by Shrewsbury clock. If I may be believed, so; if not, let them that  
should reward valour bear the sin upon their own heads. I'll take it upon my  
death I gave him this wound in the thigh. If the man were alive and would deny  
it, 'zounds, I would make him eat a piece of my sword.

Lancaster                This is the strangest tale that ever I heard.

Prince Henry            This is the strangest fellow, brother John.

Come, bring your luggage nobly on your back.  
For my part, if a lie may do thee grace,  
I'll gild it with the happiest terms I have.  
[A retreat is sounded]  
The trumpet sounds retreat; the day is ours.  
Come, brother, let us to the highest of the field  
To see what friends are living, who are dead.

**Exeunt** PRINCE HENRY and LANCASTER.

Falstaff                    I'll follow, as they say, for reward. He that rewards me, God reward him. If I do grow great, I'll grow less; for I'll purge, and leave sack, and live cleanly, as a nobleman should do.

**Exit**, bearing off the body.

## Scene 5. Another Part of the Field.

The trumpets sound.

Enter the KING, PRINCE OF WALES, Lord John of LANCASTER, Earl of WESTMORELAND, with WORCESTER and VERNON prisoners, guarded by SOLDIERS.

King Henry                Thus ever did rebellion find rebuke.  
Ill-spirited Worcester, did not we send grace,  
Pardon, and terms of love to all of you?  
And wouldst thou turn our offers contrary?  
Misuse the tenor of thy kinsman's trust?  
Three knights upon our party slain today,  
A noble earl, and many a creature else,  
Had been alive this hour  
If, like a Christian, thou hadst truly borne  
Betwixt our armies true intelligence.

Worcester                What I have done my safety urged me to;  
And I embrace this fortune patiently,  
Since not to be avoided it falls on me.

King Henry                Bear Worcester to the death, and Vernon too;  
Other offenders we will pause upon.

**Exeunt** WORCESTER and VERNON, guarded.  
How goes the field?

Prince Henry             The noble Scot, Lord Douglas, when he saw  
The fortune of the day quite turned from him,  
The noble Percy slain, and all his men  
Upon the foot of fear, fled with the rest;  
And falling from a hill he was so bruised  
That the pursuers took him. At my tent  
The Douglas is; and I beseech your grace  
I may dispose of him.

King Henry                With all my heart.

Prince Henry             Then, brother John of Lancaster, to you  
This honourable bounty shall belong.  
Go to the Douglas, and deliver him  
Up to his pleasure, ransomless and free.  
His valours shown upon our crests today  
Have taught us how to cherish such high deeds,  
Even in the bosom of our adversaries.

Lancaster                I thank your grace for this high courtesy,  
Which I shall give away immediately.

HENRY IV PART 1 BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

King Henry

Then this remains, that we divide our power.  
You, son John, and my cousin Westmoreland,  
Towards York shall bend you with your dearest speed  
To meet Northumberland and the prelate Scroop,  
Who, as we hear, are busily in arms.  
Myself and you, son Harry, will towards Wales  
To fight with Glendower and the Earl of March.  
Rebellion in this land shall lose his sway,  
Meeting the check of such another day;  
And since this business so fair is done,  
Let us not leave till all our own be won.

**Exeunt**

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